

The Allstate Corporation

Investor Supplement Third Quarter 2021

The condensed consolidated financial statements and financial exhibits included herein are unaudited and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. The results of operations for interim periods should not be considered indicative of results to be expected for the full year.

Measures used in these financial statements and exhibits that are not based on generally accepted accounting principles ("non-GAAP") are denoted with an asterisk (*). These measures are defined on the pages "Definitions of Non-GAAP Measures" and are reconciled to the most directly comparable generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") measure herein.

The Allstate Corporation Investor Supplement - Third Quarter 2021

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The Allstate Corporation Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations

| (\$ in millions, except per share data) | | Nine mor | nths ended | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | Sept. 30, 2021 | June 30, 2021 | March 31, 2021 | Dec. 31, 2020 | Sept. 30, 2020 | June 30, 2020 | March 31, 2020 | Sept. 30, 2021 | Sept. 30, 2020 |
| Revenues | | | | | | | | | |
| Property and casualty insurance premiums ^ | \$ 10,615 | \$ 10,444 | \$ 10,307 | \$ 9,279 | \$ 9,336 | \$ 9,223 | \$ 9,235 | \$ 31,366 | \$ 27,794 |
| Accident and health insurance premiums and contract charges ^ | 460 | 447 | 455 | 262 | 287 | 263 | 282 | 1,362 | 832 |
| Other revenue ^ | 536 | 494 | 555 | 271 | 272 | 257 | 265 | 1,585 | 794 |
| Net investment income | 764 | 974 | 708 | 660 | 464 | 220 | 246 | 2,446 | 930 |
| Realized capital gains (losses) | 105 | 287 | 426 | 490 | 319 | 440 | (162) | 818 | 597 |
| Total revenues | 12,480 | 12,646 | 12,451 | 10,962 | 10,678 | 10,403 | 9,866 | 37,577 | 30,947 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Costs and expenses | 0.064 | 7 207 | 6.040 | F 266 | 6.070 | F 222 | E 244 | 24.514 | 10.005 |
| Property and casualty insurance claims and claims expense | 8,264 | 7,207 29 | 6,043 | 5,366 | 6,072 | 5,222 738 | 5,341 210 | 21,514 29 | 16,635 948 |
| Shelter-in-Place Payback expense Accident and health insurance policy benefits | 269 | 244 | 233 | 124 | 128 | 123 | 141 | 746 | 392 |
| Interest credited to contractholder funds | 8 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 25 | 26 |
| Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs | 1,582 | 1,545 | 1,523 | 1,382 | 1,386 | 1,344 | 1,365 | 4,650 | 4,095 |
| Operating costs and expenses | 1,890 | 1,683 | 1,731 | 1,440 | 1,322 | 1,394 | 1,338 | 5,304 | 4,054 |
| Pension and other postretirement remeasurement (gains) losses | 40 | (134) | (310) | (371) | (71) | 73 | 318 | (404) | 320 |
| Restructuring and related charges | 23 | 71 | 51 | 40 | 196 | 13 | 4 | 145 | 213 |
| Amortization of purchased intangibles | 109 | 105 | 53 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 267 | 88 |
| Interest expense | 69 | 91 | 86 | 80 | 78 | 79 | 81 | 246 | 238 |
| Total costs and expenses | 12,254 | 10,849 | 9,419 | 8,098 | 9,150 | 9,024 | 8,835 | 32,522 | 27,009 |
| Income from operations before income tax expense | 226 | 1,797 | 3,032 | 2,864 | 1,528 | 1,379 | 1,031 | 5,055 | 3,938 |
| Income tax expense | 20_ | 362 | 626 | 594 | 312 | 273_ | 194 | 1,008 | 779 |
| Net income from continuing operations | 206 | 1,435 | 2,406 | 2,270 | 1,216 | 1,106 | 837 | 4,047 | 3,159 |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax | 325 | 196 | (3,793) | 354 | (63) | 144 | (288) | (3,272) | (207) |
| Net income (loss) | 531 | 1,631 | (1,387) | 2,624 | 1,153 | 1,250 | 549 | 775 | 2,952 |
| Less: Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interest | (7) | 6_ | (6) | | | | | (7) | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to Allstate | 538 | 1,625 | (1,381) | 2,624 | 1,153 | 1,250 | 549 | 782 | 2,952 |
| Less: Preferred stock dividends | 30 | 30 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 26 | 36 | 87 | 89 |
| Net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders | \$ 508 | \$ 1,595 | \$ (1,408) | \$ 2,598 | \$ 1,126 | \$ 1,224 | \$ 513 | \$ 695 | \$ 2,863 |
| Earnings per common share | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | | | | | | | | | |
| Continuing operations | \$ 0.62 | \$ 4.68 | \$ 7.88 | \$ 7.38 | \$ 3.82 | \$ 3.44 | \$ 2.52 | \$ 13.31 | \$ 9.77 |
| Discontinued operations | 1.11 | 0.66 \$ 5.34 | (12.53) \$ (4.65) | 1.16 \$ 8.54 | (0.20) \$ 3.62 | \$ 3.90 | (0.90) \$ 1.62 | (10.98) | \$ 9.11 |
| Total | \$ 1.73 | \$ 5.34 | \$ (4.65) | \$ 8.54 | \$ 3.62 | \$ 3.90 | \$ 1.62 | \$ 2.33 | \$ 9.11 |
| P.1. 4 | | | | | | | | | |
| Diluted | | | | | | | | | |
| Continuing operations | \$ 0.62 | \$ 4.61 | \$ 7.78 | \$ 7.30 | \$ 3.78 | \$ 3.41 | \$ 2.48 | \$ 13.11 | \$ 9.66 |
| Discontinued operations | 1.09 \$ 1.71 | 0.65 | (12.38) \$ (4.60) | 1.15 \$ 8.45 | (0.20) \$ 3.58 | 9.45 \$ 3.86 | (0.89) \$ 1.59 | (10.81) | (0.65) \$ 9.01 |
| Total | \$ 1.71 | \$ 5.26 | \$ (4.60) | \$ 8.45 | \$ 3.58 | \$ 3.86 | \$ 1.59 | \$ 2.30 | \$ 9.01 |
| Weighted average common shares - Basic | 293.1 297.9 | 298.8 303.3 | 302.5 306.4 | 304.3 307.6 | 311.2 314.1 | 313.7 317.0 | 317.4 322.4 | 298.1 302.6 | 314.1 317.9 |
| Weighted average common shares - Diluted | 291.9 | 303.3 | 300.4 | 307.0 | 314.1 | 317.0 | 322.4 | 302.0 | 317.9 |
| Cash dividends declared per common share | \$ 0.81 | \$ 0.81 | \$ 0.81 | \$ 0.54 | \$ 0.54 | \$ 0.54 | \$ 0.54 | \$ 2.43 | \$ 1.62 |

The Allstate Corporation Contribution to Income

| (\$ in millions, except per share data) | Three months ended | | | | | | | | | | Nine months ended | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|----------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------|---------------------|----|------------------|
| | | t. 30, 021 | | une 30, 2021 | March 31, 2021 | | Dec. 31, 2020 | | Sept. 30, 2020 | | June 30, 2020 | | March 31, 2020 | | | ept. 30, 2021 | | ept. 30, 2020 |
| Contribution to income | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | | | | |
| Net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders | \$ | 508 | \$ | 1,595 | \$ | (1,408) | \$ | 2,598 | \$ | 1,126 | \$ | 1,224 | \$ | 513 | \$ | 695 | \$ | 2,863 |
| Realized capital (gains) losses | | (105) | | (287) | | (426) | | (490) | | (319) | | (440) | | 162 | | (818) | | (597) |
| Pension and other postretirement remeasurement (gains) losses Curtailment (gains) losses Reclassification of periodic settlements and accruals on non- | | 40 - | | (134) - | | (310) | | (371) | | (71) (8) | | 73 - | | 318 - | | (404) - | | 320 (8) |
| hedge derivative instruments Business combination expenses and the amortization of | | - | | - | | 1 | | (1) | | 1 | | - | | - | | 1 | | 1 |
| purchased intangibles Business combination fair value adjustment (Income) loss from discontinued operations | | 109 - (235) | | 105 (6) (493) | | 75 - 4,163 | | 30 - (446) | | 31 - 86 | | 29 - (167) | | 28 - 370 | | 289 (6) 3,435 | | 88 - 289 |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | l | (100) | | 369 | | (224) | | 272 | | 54 | l | 97 | | (189) | | 45 | | (38) |
| Adjusted net income * | \$ | 217 | \$ | 1,149 | \$ | 1,871 | \$ | 1,592 | \$ | 900 | \$ | 816 | \$ | 1,202 | \$ | 3,237 | \$ | 2,918 |
| Income per common share - Diluted | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders | \$ | 1.71 | \$ | 5.26 | \$ | (4.60) | \$ | 8.45 | \$ | 3.58 | \$ | 3.86 | \$ | 1.59 | \$ | 2.30 | \$ | 9.01 |
| Realized capital (gains) losses | | (0.35) | | (0.95) | | (1.39) | | (1.59) | | (1.01) | | (1.39) | | 0.50 | | (2.70) | | (1.88) |
| Pension and other postretirement remeasurement (gains) losses | | 0.13 | | (0.44) | | (1.01) | | (1.21) | | (0.22) | | 0.23 | | 0.99 | | (1.34) | | 1.01 |
| Curtailment (gains) losses Reclassification of periodic settlements and accruals on non- hedge derivative instruments | | - | | - | | - | | - | | (0.02) | | - | | - | | - | | (0.03) |
| Business combination expenses and the amortization of purchased intangibles | | 0.37 | | 0.35 | | 0.25 | | 0.10 | | 0.10 | | 0.09 | | 0.09 | | 0.96 | | 0.28 |
| Business combination fair value adjustment | | - | | (0.02) | | - | | - | | - | | - | | - | | (0.02) | | - |
| (Income) loss from discontinued operations | | (0.79) | | (1.63) | | 13.59 | | (1.45) | | 0.27 | | (0.52) | | 1.15 | | 11.35 | | 0.91 |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | <u>-</u> | (0.34) | <u></u> | 1.22 3.79 | \$ | (0.73) 6.11 | | 0.88 | <u>-</u> | 0.17 2.87 | <u> </u> | 0.31 2.58 | <u></u> | (0.59) | <u></u> | 0.15 | | 9.18 |
| Adjusted net income * | \$ | 0.73 | <u> </u> | 3.79 | = | 0.11 | \$ | 5.18 | \$ | 2.67 | === | 2.38 | \$ | 3.73 | \$ | 10.70 | \$ | 9.18 |
| Weighted average common shares - Diluted | | 297.9 | | 303.3 | | 306.4 | | 307.6 | | 314.1 | | 317.0 | | 322.4 | | 302.6 | | 317.9 |

The Allstate Corporation Book Value per Common Share and Debt to Capital

| Book value per common share 2021 2021 2021 2020 2020 2020 2020 202 | 2020 |
|--|--------|
| | |
| Numerator: Allstate common shareholders' equity (1) \$ 24,759 \$ 26,037 \$ 24,649 \$ 28,247 \$ 25,293 \$ 25,016 \$ | 22,203 |
| Denominator: Common shares outstanding and dilutive potential common shares outstanding (2) 292.6 301.6 304.0 308.7 307.0 315.8 | 318.7 |
| Book value per common share \$ 84.62 \$ 86.33 \$ 81.08 \$ 91.50 \$ 82.39 \$ 79.21 \$ | 69.67 |
| Book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed income securities | |
| Numerator: | |
| Allstate common shareholders' equity \$ 24,759 \$ 26,037 \$ 24,649 \$ 28,247 \$ 25,293 \$ 25,016 \$ Less: Unrealized net capital gains and losses on | 22,203 |
| fixed income securities1,8302,1671,6803,1852,7502,610 | 534 |
| Adjusted Allstate common shareholders' equity \$ 22,929 \$ 23,870 \$ 22,969 \$ 25,062 \$ 22,543 \$ 22,406 \$ | 21,669 |
| Denominator: Common shares outstanding and dilutive potential common shares outstanding 292.6 301.6 304.0 308.7 307.0 315.8 | 318.7 |
| Book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed | |
| income securities * \$ 78.36 \$ 79.14 \$ 75.56 \$ 81.19 \$ 73.43 \$ 70.95 \$ | 67.99 |
| Total debt \$ 7,980 \$ 7,996 \$ 7,825 \$ 6,635 \$ 6,634 \$ | 6,633 |
| Total capital resources \$ 34,709 \$ 36,203 \$ 34,815 \$ 38,042 \$ 33,898 \$ 33,620 \$ | 30,806 |
| Ratio of debt to Allstate shareholders' equity 29.9 % 28.3 % 29.8 % 25.9 % 24.3 % 24.6 % | 27.4 % |
| Ratio of debt to capital resources 23.0 % 22.1 % 23.0 % 20.6 % 19.6 % 19.7 % | 21.5 % |

⁽¹⁾ Excludes equity related to preferred stock of \$1,970 million at September 30, 2021, \$2,170 million at June 30, 2021 and March 31, 2021 and \$1,970 million for all other periods presented.

⁽²⁾ Common shares outstanding were 287,980,136 and 304,192,788 as of September 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively.

The Allstate Corporation Return on Allstate Common Shareholders' Equity

(\$ in millions) Twelve months ended Sept. 30, March 31, March 31, June 30, Dec. 31, Sept. 30, June 30, 2021 2021 2021 2020 2020 2020 2020 Return on Allstate common shareholders' equity Numerator: Net income applicable to common shareholders (1) \$ 3.293 \$ 3.911 3.540 5.461 \$ 4.570 \$ 4.333 3.930 Denominator: Beginning Allstate common shareholders' equity \$ 25,293 25,016 22,203 23,750 23,088 \$ 22,546 21,488 Ending Allstate common shareholders' equity (2) 25,293 22,203 24,759 26,037 24,649 28,247 25,016 Average Allstate common shareholders' equity ^ \$ 25,026 25,527 23,426 25,999 24,191 \$ 23,781 21,846 Return on Allstate common shareholders' equity 13.2 % 15.3 % 15.1 % 21.0 % 18.9 % 18.2 % 18.0 % Adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity Numerator: Adjusted net income * (1) 4,829 5,179 4,510 3,887 3,687 \$ \$ 5,512 \$ \$ \$ 3,897 \$ Denominator: 25,293 25,016 22,203 23,750 23,088 22,546 21,488 Beginning Allstate common shareholders' equity \$ Less: Unrealized net capital gains and losses 2,744 2,602 530 1,887 2.023 1.654 972 Adjusted beginning Allstate common shareholders' equity 22,549 22.414 21.673 21.863 21.065 20,892 20.516 Ending Allstate common shareholders' equity 24,759 26,037 24,649 28,247 25,293 25,016 22,203 Less: Unrealized net capital gains and losses 1.828 2.164 1.680 3.180 2.744 2,602 530 Adjusted ending Allstate common shareholders' equity 22,931 23,873 22,969 25,067 22,549 22,414 21,673 Average adjusted Allstate common shareholders' equity ^ 22.740 23.144 22.321 23.465 21.807 21.653 21.095

23.8 %

23.2 %

19.2 %

17.9 %

18.0 %

Adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity *

21.2 %

17.5 %

⁽¹⁾ Net income applicable to common shareholders and adjusted net income reflect a trailing twelve-month period.

⁽²⁾ Excludes equity related to preferred stock of \$1,970 million at September 30, 2021, \$2,170 million at June 30, 2021 and March 31, 2021 and \$1,970 million for all other periods presented.

The Allstate Corporation Policies in Force

| | Sept. 30, 2021 | June 30, 2021 | March 31, 2021 | Dec. 31, 2020 | Sept. 30, 2020 | June 30, 2020 | March 31, 2020 |
|--|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Delining in faces addition (in the constant) (1) | | | 2021 | | | | 2020 |
| Policies in force statistics (in thousands) (1) | | | | | | | |
| Allstate Protection | 05.054 | 05.044 | 05.450 | 00.000 | 00.000 | 00.454 | 00.044 |
| Auto | 25,654 | 25,614 | 25,453 | 22,260 | 22,360 | 22,451 | 22,311 |
| Homeowners | 7,138 | 7,111 | 7,090 | 6,643 | 6,634 | 6,616 | 6,590 |
| Other personal lines | 4,848 | 4,816 | 4,774 | 4,530 | 4,528 | 4,489 | 4,460 |
| Commercial lines | 319 | 322 | 325 | 216 | 219 | 221 | 224 |
| Total | 37,959 | 37,863 | 37,642 | 33,649 | 33,741 | 33,777 | 33,585 |
| Allstate brand | | | | | | | |
| Auto | 21,951 | 21,920 | 21,824 | 21,809 | 21,900 | 21,978 | 21,826 |
| Homeowners | 6,496 | 6,459 | 6,427 | 6,427 | 6,414 | 6,391 | 6,360 |
| National General ⁽²⁾ | | | | | | | |
| Auto | 3,703 | 3,694 | 3,629 | 451 | 460 | 473 | 485 |
| Homeowners | 642 | 652 | 663 | 216 | 220 | 225 | 230 |
| Protection Services | | | | | | | |
| Allstate Protection Plans | 141,809 | 139,453 | 133,510 | 128,982 | 125,831 | 120,301 | 107,124 |
| Allstate Dealer Services | 3,980 | 4,013 | 3,996 | 4,042 | 4,075 | 4,101 | 4,096 |
| Allstate Roadside | 533 | 539 | 540 | 548 | 558 | 562 | 576 |
| Allstate Identity Protection | 3,197 | 3,041 | 2,702 | 2,700 | 2,490 | 2,312 | 1,932 |
| Total | 149,519 | 147,046 | 140,748 | 136,272 | 132,954 | 127,276 | 113,728 |
| Allstate Health and Benefits | 4,378 | 4,452 | 4,522 | 3,950 | 4,092 | 4,410 | 4,309 |
| Total policies in force | 191,856 | 189,361 | 182,912 | 173,871 | 170,787 | 165,463 | 151,622 |
| ••• | | | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ Policy counts are based on items rather than customers.

- · A multi-car customer would generate multiple item (policy) counts, even if all cars were insured under one policy.
- PIF does not reflect banking relationships for our lender-placed insurance products to customers including fire, home and flood products, as well as collateral protection insurance and guaranteed asset protection products for automobiles.
- · Commercial lines PIF for shared economy agreements reflect contracts that cover multiple drivers as opposed to individual drivers.
- Allstate Roadside reflects memberships in force and do not include their wholesale partners as the customer relationship is managed by the wholesale partner.
- Allstate Dealer Services reflects service contracts and other products sold in conjunction with auto lending and vehicle sales transactions and do not include their third party administrators ("TPAs") as the customer relationship is managed by the TPAs.
- Allstate Protection Plans represents active consumer product protection plans.
- Allstate Identity Protection reflects individual customer counts for identity protection products.
- Allstate Health and Benefits reflects certificate counts as opposed to group counts.
- (2) Encompass brand has been combined into National General beginning in the first quarter of 2021 and results prior to 2021 reflect Encompass brand results only.

The Allstate Corporation Property-Liability Results

| (\$ in millions, except ratios) | | Nine mor | nths ended | | | | | | |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| | Sept. 30, 2021 | June 30, 2021 | March 31, 2021 | Dec. 31, 2020 | Sept. 30, 2020 | June 30, 2020 | March 31, 2020 | Sept. 30, 2021 | Sept. 30, 2020 |
| Premiums written (Increase) decrease in unearned premiums Other Premiums earned Other revenue Claims and claims expense Shelter-in-Place Payback expense Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs Operating costs and expenses Restructuring and related charges Underwriting income (loss) (1) | \$ 10,966 (672) (135) 10,159 365 (8,145) - (1,346) (1,552) (15) \$ (534) | \$ 10,323 (312) (2) 10,009 321 (7,103) (29) (1,319) (1,384) (66) \$ 429 | \$ 9,768 (280) 408 9,896 385 (5,945) - (1,303) (1,344) (32) \$ 1,657 | \$ 8,609 244 31 8,884 218 (5,268) - (1,168) (1,207) (36) \$ 1,423 | \$ 9,395 (470) 27 8,952 220 (5,968) - (1,158) (1,107) (187) \$ 752 | \$ 9,172 (349) 40 8,863 206 (5,139) (738) (1,149) (1,133) (8) \$ 902 | \$ 8,592 370 (81) 8,881 213 (5,251) (210) (1,167) (1,114) (4) \$ 1,348 | \$ 31,057 (1,264) 271 30,064 1,071 (21,193) (29) (3,968) (4,280) (113) \$ 1,552 | \$ 27,159 (449) (14) 26,696 639 (16,358) (948) (3,474) (3,354) (199) \$ 3,002 |
| Catastrophe losses Amortization of purchased intangibles Claims expense excluding catastrophe expense ^ | \$ 1,269 75 563 | \$ 952 71 558 | \$ 590 19 553 | \$ 424 5 514 | \$ 990 3 517 | \$ 1,186 3 553 | \$ 211 1 572 | \$ 2,811 165 1,674 | \$ 2,387 7 1,642 |
| Operating ratios and reconciliations to underlying ratios Loss ratio Effect of catastrophe losses Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates Underlying loss ratio * Expense ratio ^ | 80.2 (12.5) (1.6) 66.1 | 71.0 (9.5) 0.2 61.7 | 60.1 (6.0) (0.1) 54.0 | 59.3 (4.8) - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - | 66.7 (11.1) (0.8) 54.8 | 58.0 (13.4) 0.4 45.0 | 59.1 (2.4) (0.3) 56.4 | 70.5 (9.4) (0.4) 60.7 | 61.3 (8.9) (0.3) 52.1 |
| Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles Underlying expense ratio * Effect of advertising expense Effect of restructuring and related charges Effect of Coronavirus related expenses ^ Adjusted underwriting expense ratio * Claims expense ratio excluding catastrophe expense Adjusted expense ratio * | (0.8) 24.3 (3.2) (0.1) 21.0 5.5 26.5 | (0.7) 24.0 (3.1) (0.6) (0.2) 20.1 5.6 25.7 | (0.1) 23.1 (3.2) (0.3) - - 19.6 5.6 25.2 | (0.1) 24.6 (3.7) (0.4) 0.1 20.6 5.8 26.4 | 24.9 (2.3) (2.1) (0.2) 20.3 5.8 26.1 | 31.8 (2.4) (0.1) (8.8) 20.5 6.2 26.7 | 25.7 (2.3) (2.4) 21.0 6.4 27.4 | (0.5) 23.8 (3.2) (0.4) - - 20.2 5.6 25.8 | 27.5 (2.3) (0.7) (3.8) 20.7 6.1 26.8 |
| Combined ratio Effect of catastrophe losses Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles Underlying combined ratio * Effect of Run-off Property-Liability on combined ratio | 105.3 (12.5) (1.6) (0.8) 90.4 | 95.7 (9.5) 0.2 (0.7) 85.7 | 83.3 (6.0) (0.1) (0.1) 77.1 | 84.0 (4.8) - (0.1) 79.1 | 91.6 (11.1) (0.8) - - - - - - - - - - 1.5 | 89.8 (13.4) 0.4 | 84.8 (2.4) (0.3) - 82.1 | 94.8 (9.4) (0.4) (0.5) 84.5 | 88.8 (8.9) (0.3) - - - - - - - - 0.6 |
| (1) Underwriting income (loss) Allstate brand National General (2) Answer Financial Total underwriting income for Allstate Protection | \$ (311) (112) 2 (421) | \$ 414 15 2 431 | \$ 1,515 138 7 1,660 | \$ 1,414 12 - 1,426 | \$ 842 43 2 887 | \$ 899 6 | \$ 1,336 14 1 1,351 | \$ 1,618 41 11 1,670 | \$ 3,077 63 3 3,143 |
| Run-off Property-Liability Total underwriting income (loss) for Property-Liability | (113) \$ (534) | \$ 429 | (3) \$ 1,657 | \$ 1,423 | (135) \$ 752 | \$ 902 | \$ 1,348 | (118) \$ 1,552 | \$ 3,002 |
| Other financial information Net investment income Income tax expense on operations | \$ 710 (26) | \$ 931 (283) | \$ 673 (475) | \$ 619 (415) | \$ 422 (241) | \$ 178 (210) | \$ 202 (303) | \$ 2,314 (784) | \$ 802 (754) |

⁽²⁾ Encompass brand has been combined into National General beginning in the first quarter of 2021 and results prior to 2021 reflect Encompass brand results only.

The Allstate Corporation Allstate Protection Profitability Measures

| (\$ in millions, except ratios) | | Nine mon | ths ended | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|---------------------------------------|---|----------|--|---|--|
| | Sept. 30, | June 30, | March 31, | Dec. 31, | Sept. 30, | June 30, | March 31, | Sept. 30, | Sept. 30, |
| | 2021 | 2021 | 2021 | 2020 | 2020 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 |
| Premiums written Auto Homeowners Other personal lines Commercial lines Total | \$ 7,171 | \$ 6,818 | \$ 7,012 | \$ 5,886 | \$ 6,326 | \$ 6,190 | \$ 6,209 | \$ 21,001 | \$ 18,725 |
| | 3,004 | 2,722 | 2,083 | 2,045 | 2,339 | 2,284 | 1,732 | 7,809 | 6,355 |
| | 584 | 579 | 476 | 465 | 542 | 528 | 430 | 1,639 | 1,500 |
| | 207 | 204 | 197 | 213 | 188 | 170 | 221 | 608 | 579 |
| | \$ 10,966 | \$ 10,323 | \$ 9,768 | \$ 8,609 | \$ 9,395 | \$ 9,172 | \$ 8,592 | \$ 31,057 | \$ 27,159 |
| Net premiums earned Auto Homeowners Other personal lines Commercial lines Total | \$ 6,912 | \$ 6,883 | \$ 6,809 | \$ 6,103 | \$ 6,210 | \$ 6,172 | \$ 6,155 | \$ 20,604 | \$ 18,537 |
| | 2,522 | 2,411 | 2,392 | 2,090 | 2,073 | 2,054 | 2,037 | 7,325 | 6,164 |
| | 521 | 519 | 505 | 484 | 486 | 478 | 471 | 1,545 | 1,435 |
| | 204 | 196 | 190 | 207 | 183 | 159 | 218 | 590 | 560 |
| | \$ 10,159 | \$ 10,009 | \$ 9,896 | \$ 8,884 | \$ 8,952 | \$ 8,863 | \$ 8,881 | \$ 30,064 | \$ 26,696 |
| Underwriting income (loss) Auto Homeowners Other personal lines Commercial lines Other business lines ^ Answer Financial Total | \$ (159) | \$ 394 | \$ 1,327 | \$ 883 | \$ 906 | \$ 998 | \$ 657 | \$ 1,562 | \$ 2,561 |
| | (277) | (7) | 268 | 449 | (67) | (139) | 581 | (16) | 375 |
| | 40 | 39 | 33 | 89 | 42 | 43 | 90 | 112 | 175 |
| | (54) | (25) | (2) | (16) | (14) | (11) | 5 | (81) | (20) |
| | 27 | 28 | 27 | 21 | 18 | 14 | 17 | 82 | 49 |
| | 2 | 2 | 7 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 11 | 3 |
| | \$ (421) | \$ 431 | \$ 1,660 | \$ 1,426 | \$ 887 | \$ 905 | \$ 1,351 | \$ 1,670 | \$ 3,143 |
| Claims expense excluding catastrophe expense ^ Operating ratios and reconciliations to underlying ratios | 560 | 556 | 552 | 511 | 515 | 551 | 569 | 1,668 | 1,635 |
| Loss ratio Effect of catastrophe losses Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates Underlying loss ratio * | 79.0 | 71.0 | 60.0 | 59.3 | 65.2 | 58.0 | 59.1 | 70.1 | 60.7 |
| | (12.5) | (9.5) | (6.0) | (4.8) | (11.1) | (13.4) | (2.4) | (9.4) | (8.9) |
| | (0.4) | 0.2 | - | - | 0.7 | 0.4 | (0.3) | (0.1) | 0.3 |
| | 66.1 | 61.7 | 54.0 | 54.5 | 54.8 | 45.0 | 56.4 | 60.6 | 52.1 |
| Expense ratio Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles Underlying expense ratio * Effect of advertising expense Effect of restructuring and related charges Effect of Coronavirus related expenses ^ Adjusted underwriting expense ratio * | 25.1 (0.8) 24.3 (3.2) (0.2) | 24.7 (0.7) 24.0 (3.1) (0.6) (0.2) 20.1 | 23.2 (0.1) 23.1 (3.2) (0.3) | 24.6 (3.7) (0.4) 0.1 20.6 | 24.9 24.9 (2.3) (2.1) (0.2) 20.3 | 31.8 | 25.7 25.7 (2.3) (2.4) 21.0 | 24.3 (0.5) 23.8 (3.2) (0.4) 20.2 | 27.5 (0.1) 27.4 (2.3) (0.7) (3.8) 20.6 |
| Combined ratio Underlying combined ratio * | 104.1 | 95.7 | 83.2 | 83.9 | 90.1 | 89.8 | 84.8 | 94.4 | 88.2 |
| | 90.4 | 85.7 | 77.1 | 79.1 | 79.7 | 76.8 | 82.1 | 84.4 | 79.5 |
| Claims expense ratio excluding catastrophe expense ^ | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 6.1 |

The Allstate Corporation Auto Profitability Measures

| (\$ in millions, except ratios) | | Nine months ended | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| | Sept. 30, | June 30, | March 31, | Dec. 31, | Sept. 30, | June 30, | March 31, | Sept. 30, | Sept. 30, |
| | 2021 | 2021 | 2021 | 2020 | 2020 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 |
| Alistate Protection Premiums written Net premiums earned Underwriting income (loss) | \$ 7,171 | \$ 6,818 | \$ 7,012 | \$ 5,886 | \$ 6,326 | \$ 6,190 | \$ 6,209 | \$ 21,001 | \$ 18,725 |
| | \$ 6,912 | \$ 6,883 | \$ 6,809 | \$ 6,103 | \$ 6,210 | \$ 6,172 | \$ 6,155 | \$ 20,604 | \$ 18,537 |
| | \$ (159) | \$ 394 | \$ 1,327 | \$ 883 | \$ 906 | \$ 998 | \$ 657 | \$ 1,562 | \$ 2,561 |
| Operating ratios and reconciliations to underlying ratios | | | | | | | | | |
| Loss ratio Effect of catastrophe losses Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates Underlying loss ratio * Expense ratio Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles Underlying expense ratio * | 76.9 (2.9) (1.1) 72.9 25.4 (0.7) 24.7 | 68.7 (2.2) 0.4 66.9 25.6 (0.7) 24.9 | 57.2 (0.4) 0.2 57.0 23.3 (0.2) 23.1 | 60.2 (0.6) | 59.7 (1.6) 0.5 58.6 25.7 | 47.9 (2.2) 0.8 46.5 35.9 | 62.2 (0.2) (0.4) 61.6 27.1 | 67.7 (1.9) (0.1) 65.7 24.7 (0.5) 24.2 | 56.6 (1.4) 0.3 55.5 29.6 |
| Combined ratio Effect of catastrophe losses Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles Underlying combined ratio * Effect of Shelter-in-Place Payback expense on combined and expense | 102.3 (2.9) (1.1) (0.7) 97.6 | 94.3 (2.2) 0.4 (0.7) 91.8 | 80.5 (0.4) 0.2 (0.2) 80.1 | 85.5 (0.6) - - 84.9 | 85.4 (1.6) 0.5 - 84.3 | 83.8 (2.2) 0.8 - 82.4 | 89.3 (0.2) (0.4) - - - - - - - | 92.4 (1.9) (0.1) (0.5) 89.9 | 86.2 (1.4) 0.3 - 85.1 |
| ratios New issued applications (in thousands) ^ | - 1,448 | 0.4 1,421 | - 1,471 | - 846 | 902 | 11.9 882 | 3.4 897 | 0.1 4,340 | 5.1 2,681 |
| Allstate brand Premiums written Net premiums earned Underwriting income (loss) | \$ 6,153 | \$ 5,952 | \$ 6,060 | \$ 5,766 | \$ 6,192 | \$ 6,054 | \$ 6,091 | \$ 18,165 | \$ 18,337 |
| | \$ 6,009 | \$ 6,036 | \$ 6,014 | \$ 5,977 | \$ 6,081 | \$ 6,037 | \$ 6,020 | \$ 18,059 | \$ 18,138 |
| | \$ (123) | \$ 364 | \$ 1,203 | \$ 882 | \$ 897 | \$ 966 | \$ 659 | \$ 1,444 | \$ 2,522 |
| Combined ratio Underlying combined ratio * | 102.0 | 94.0 | 80.0 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 84.0 | 89.1 | 92.0 | 86.1 |
| | 97.5 | 92.0 | 79.6 | 84.7 | 84.2 | 82.6 | 88.5 | 89.7 | 85.1 |
| New issued applications (in thousands) Agency channel Direct channel | 648 | 658 | 651 | 603 | 682 | 664 | 672 | 1,957 | 2,018 |
| | 284 | 268 | 278 | 227 | 206 | 204 | 209 | 830 | 619 |
| Average premium - gross written ^ (\$) Renewal ratio ^ (%) Property damage gross claim frequency ^ (%) Property damage paid claim severity ^ (%) | 604 | 600 | 607 | 621 | 621 | 612 | 616 | 604 | 616 |
| | 87.2 | 87.1 | 86.7 | 87.2 | 87.9 | 87.6 | 87.4 | 87.0 | 87.6 |
| | 16.6 | 47.3 | (18.8) | (28.7) | (28.6) | (46.4) | (12.2) | 10.1 | (29.2) |
| | 15.1 | (4.9) | 5.5 | 5.1 | 7.9 | 20.4 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 11.5 |
| National General ⁽¹⁾ Premiums written Net premiums earned Underwriting income (loss) | \$ 1,018 | \$ 866 | \$ 952 | \$ 120 | \$ 134 | \$ 136 | \$ 118 | \$ 2,836 | \$ 388 |
| | \$ 903 | \$ 847 | \$ 795 | \$ 126 | \$ 129 | \$ 135 | \$ 135 | \$ 2,545 | \$ 399 |
| | \$ (36) | \$ 30 | \$ 124 | \$ 1 | \$ 9 | \$ 32 | \$ (2) | \$ 118 | \$ 39 |
| Combined ratio Underlying combined ratio * (2) | 104.0 | 96.5 | 84.4 | 99.2 | 93.0 | 76.3 | 101.5 | 95.4 | 90.2 |
| | 97.7 | 89.8 | 83.8 | 96.0 | 89.1 | 74.1 | 100.0 | 90.7 | 87.7 |
| New issued application (in thousands) | 516 | 495 | 542 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 1,553 | 44 |

⁽¹⁾ Encompass brand has been combined into National General beginning in the first quarter of 2021 and results prior to 2021 reflect Encompass brand results only.

The Allstate Corporation 3Q21 Supplement

⁽²⁾ Excludes 5.0 points, 5.5 points, 1.1 points and 3.9 points in the third quarter, second quarter, first quarter and first nine months of 2021, respectively, related to the effect of amortization of purchased intangibles.

The Allstate Corporation Homeowners Profitability Measures

| (\$ in millions, except ratios) | | | Nine months ended | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|
| | Sept. 30, | June 30, | March 31, | Dec. 31, | Sept. 30, | June 30, | March 31, | Sept. 30, | Sept. 30, |
| | 2021 | 2021 | 2021 | 2020 | 2020 | 2020 | 2020 | 2021 | 2020 |
| Allstate Protection Premiums written Net premiums earned Underwriting income (loss) | \$ 3,004 | \$ 2,722 | \$ 2,083 | \$ 2,045 | \$ 2,339 | \$ 2,284 | \$ 1,732 | \$ 7,809 | \$ 6,355 |
| | \$ 2,522 | \$ 2,411 | \$ 2,392 | \$ 2,090 | \$ 2,073 | \$ 2,054 | \$ 2,037 | \$ 7,325 | \$ 6,164 |
| | \$ (277) | \$ (7) | \$ 268 | \$ 449 | \$ (67) | \$ (139) | \$ 581 | \$ (16) | \$ 375 |
| Operating ratios and reconciliations to underlying ratios | | | | | | | | | |
| Loss ratio Effect of catastrophe losses Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates Underlying loss ratio * | 85.9 | 76.3 | 64.9 | 55.1 | 80.4 | 84.8 | 48.9 | 75.9 | 71.4 |
| | (38.0) | (30.3) | (20.7) | (16.8) | (39.1) | (46.4) | (9.0) | (29.8) | (31.6) |
| | (0.6) | 0.3 | (0.2) | (0.1) | 0.7 | 0.2 | (0.1) | (0.2) | 0.3 |
| | 47.3 | 46.3 | 44.0 | 38.2 | 42.0 | 38.6 | 39.8 | 45.9 | 40.1 |
| Expense ratio Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles Underlying expense ratio * | 25.1 (0.8) 24.3 | 24.0 (0.8) 23.2 | 23.9 (0.2) 23.7 | 23.4 (0.1) 23.3 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 22.6 | 24.3 (0.6) 23.7 | 22.5 |
| Combined ratio Effect of catastrophe losses Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles Underlying combined ratio * | 111.0 | 100.3 | 88.8 | 78.5 | 103.2 | 106.8 | 71.5 | 100.2 | 93.9 |
| | (38.0) | (30.3) | (20.7) | (16.8) | (39.1) | (46.4) | (9.0) | (29.8) | (31.6) |
| | (0.6) | 0.3 | (0.2) | (0.1) | 0.7 | 0.2 | (0.1) | (0.2) | 0.3 |
| | (0.8) | (0.8) | (0.2) | (0.1) | - | - | - | (0.6) | - |
| | 71.6 | 69.5 | 67.7 | 61.5 | 64.8 | 60.6 | 62.4 | 69.6 | 62.6 |
| New issued applications (in thousands) | 287 | 285 | 242 | 227 | 256 | 238 | 212 | 814 | 706 |
| Allstate brand Premiums written Net premiums earned Underwriting income (loss) Combined ratio Underlying combined ratio * | \$ 2,452 | \$ 2,313 | \$ 1,727 | \$ 1,955 | \$ 2,234 | \$ 2,178 | \$ 1,645 | \$ 6,492 | \$ 6,057 |
| | \$ 2,080 | \$ 2,032 | \$ 2,008 | \$ 1,993 | \$ 1,974 | \$ 1,955 | \$ 1,936 | \$ 6,120 | \$ 5,865 |
| | \$ (208) | \$ 7 | \$ 262 | \$ 442 | \$ (93) | \$ (118) | \$ 567 | \$ 61 | \$ 356 |
| | 110.0 | 99.7 | 87.0 | 77.8 | 104.7 | 106.0 | 70.7 | 99.0 | 93.9 |
| | 67.5 | 66.6 | 63.3 | 60.8 | 64.6 | 60.2 | 61.8 | 65.8 | 62.2 |
| New issued applications (in thousands) Agency channel Direct channel | 236 | 236 | 204 | 201 | 231 | 214 | 191 | 676 | 636 |
| | 23 | 22 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 61 | 45 |
| Average premium - gross written (\$) Renewal ratio (%) Gross claim frequency (%) Paid claim severity (%) | 1,443 | 1,404 | 1,360 | 1,342 | 1,334 | 1,324 | 1,310 | 1,406 | 1,324 |
| | 87.1 | 87.3 | 87.0 | 87.4 | 87.8 | 87.3 | 87.6 | 87.1 | 87.6 |
| | 3.4 | 10.4 | 19.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | (8.6) | (13.2) | 10.4 | (5.9) |
| | 15.0 | 8.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 9.5 | 15.9 | 8.4 | 9.1 |
| National General ⁽¹⁾ Premiums written Net premiums earned Underwriting income (loss) | \$ 552 | \$ 409 | \$ 356 | \$ 90 | \$ 105 | \$ 106 | \$ 87 | \$ 1,317 | \$ 298 |
| | \$ 442 | \$ 379 | \$ 384 | \$ 97 | \$ 99 | \$ 99 | \$ 101 | \$ 1,205 | \$ 299 |
| | \$ (69) | \$ (14) | \$ 6 | \$ 7 | \$ 26 | \$ (21) | \$ 14 | \$ (77) | \$ 19 |
| Combined ratio Underlying combined ratio * (2) | 115.6 | 103.7 | 98.4 | 92.8 | 73.7 | 121.2 | 86.1 | 106.4 | 93.6 |
| | 91.0 | 84.7 | 90.6 | 76.3 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 75.2 | 88.9 | 70.9 |
| New issued application (in thousands) | 28 | 27 | 22 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 77 | 25 |

⁽¹⁾ Encompass brand has been combined into National General beginning in the first quarter of 2021 and results prior to 2021 reflect Encompass brand results only.

The Allstate Corporation 3Q21 Supplement

⁽²⁾ Excludes 4.1 points, 4.8 points, 1.0 points and 3.3 points in the third quarter, second quarter, first quarter and first nine months of 2021, respectively, related to the effect of amortization of purchased intangibles.

The Allstate Corporation Protection Services Segment Results

| (\$ in millions) | Three months ended | Nine months ended |
|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | | |

| | Sept. 30, 2021 | | | | June 30, 2021 | | March 31, 2021 | | Dec. 31, 2020 | | Sept. 30, 2020 | | June 30, 2020 | | March 31, 2020 | | Sept. 30, 2021 | | Sept. 30, 2020 | |
|---|-------------------|-------|----|-------|------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--|
| Protection Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net premiums written | \$ | 651 | \$ | 692 | \$ | 583 | \$ | 559 | \$ | 485 | \$ | 467 | \$ | 379 | \$ | 1,926 | \$ | 1,331 | | |
| Net premiums earned | \$ | 456 | \$ | 435 | \$ | 411 | \$ | 395 | \$ | 384 | \$ | 360 | \$ | 354 | \$ | 1,302 | \$ | 1,098 | | |
| Other revenue | | 85 | | 88 | | 90 | | 53 | | 52 | | 51 | | 52 | | 263 | | 155 | | |
| Intersegment insurance premiums and service fees | | 46 | | 46 | | 41 | | 38 | | 36 | | 35 | | 38 | | 133 | | 109 | | |
| Net investment income | | 10 | | 12 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 11 | | 10 | | 32 | | 33 | | |
| Claims and claims expense | | (122) | | (109) | | (103) | | (102) | | (107) | | (85) | | (92) | | (334) | | (284) | | |
| Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs | | (206) | | (194) | | (181) | | (176) | | (169) | | (160) | | (153) | | (581) | | (482) | | |
| Operating costs and expenses | | (209) | | (203) | | (198) | | (167) | | (160) | | (163) | | (161) | | (610) | | (484) | | |
| Restructuring and related charges | | 1 | | (4) | | (9) | | (2) | | 2 | | (3) | | - | | (12) | | (1) | | |
| Income tax expense on operations | | (16) | | (15) | | (12) | | (12) | | (10) | | (8) | | (11) | | (43) | | (29) | | |
| Adjusted net income (1) | | 45 | | 56 | | 49 | | 38 | | 40 | - | 38 | | 37 | - | 150 | | 115 | | |
| Depreciation | | 7 | | 7 | | 8 | | 8 | | 7 | | 6 | | 7 | | 22 | | 20 | | |
| Restructuring and related charges | | (1) | | 4 | | 9 | | 2 | | (2) | | 3 | | - | | 12 | | 1 | | |
| Income tax expense on operations | | 16 | | 15 | | 12 | | 12 | | 10 | | 8 | | 11 | | 43 | | 29 | | |
| Adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and | | | | | | - | | • | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| restructuring * | \$ | 67 | \$ | 82 | \$ | 78 | \$ | 60 | \$ | 55 | \$ | 55 | \$ | 55 | \$ | 227 | \$ | 165 | | |
| Allstate Protection Plans | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net premiums written | \$ | 439 | \$ | 467 | \$ | 388 | \$ | 385 | \$ | 300 | \$ | 310 | \$ | 221 | \$ | 1,294 | \$ | 831 | | |
| Net premiums earned | \$ | 295 | \$ | 279 | \$ | 260 | \$ | 248 | \$ | 236 | \$ | 219 | \$ | 206 | \$ | 834 | \$ | 661 | | |
| Revenue ^ | | 311 | | 295 | | 275 | | 263 | | 251 | | 232 | | 219 | | 881 | | 702 | | |
| Claims and claims expense | | (77) | | (70) | | (66) | | (69) | | (70) | | (56) | | (55) | | (213) | | (181) | | |
| Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs | | (109) | | (100) | | (91) | | (87) | | (83) | | (75) | | (70) | | (300) | | (228) | | |
| Other costs and expenses ^ | | (80) | | (70) | | (61) | | (61) | | (56) | | (57) | | (50) | | (211) | | (163) | | |
| Restructuring and related charges | | (2) | | (2) | | - | | - | | 3 | | - | | - | | (4) | | 3 | | |
| Income tax expense on operations | | (11) | | (11) | | (12) | | (14) | | (9) | | (9) | | (10) | | (34) | | (28) | | |
| Adjusted net income | \$ | 32 | \$ | 42 | \$ | 45 | \$ | 32 | \$ | 36 | \$ | 35 | \$ | 34 | \$ | 119 | \$ | 105 | | |
| Allstate Dealer Services | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | \$ | 129 | \$ | 130 | \$ | 123 | \$ | 121 | \$ | 121 | \$ | 118 | \$ | 117 | \$ | 382 | \$ | 356 | | |
| Adjusted net income | | 7 | | 10 | | 8 | | 7 | | 7 | | 8 | | 7 | | 25 | | 22 | | |
| Allstate Roadside | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | \$ | 64 | \$ | 60 | \$ | 59 | \$ | 58 | \$ | 59 | \$ | 53 | \$ | 60 | \$ | 183 | \$ | 172 | | |
| Adjusted net income | | 1 | | 2 | | 4 | | 4 | | 4 | | 2 | | 2 | | 7 | | 8 | | |
| Arity | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | \$ | 62 | \$ | 64 | \$ | 64 | \$ | 26 | \$ | 25 | \$ | 26 | \$ | 30 | \$ | 190 | \$ | 81 | | |
| Adjusted net income (loss) | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | (2) | | (3) | | (3) | | (3) | | 4 | | (9) | | |
| Allstate Identity Protection | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | \$ | 31 | \$ | 32 | \$ | 31 | \$ | 29 | \$ | 28 | \$ | 28 | \$ | 28 | \$ | 94 | \$ | 84 | | |
| Adjusted net income (loss) | | 4 | | 1 | | (10) | | (3) | | (4) | | (4) | | (3) | | (5) | | (11) | | |

⁽¹⁾ Adjusted net income is the GAAP segment measure.

The Allstate Corporation 3Q21 Supplement

The Allstate Corporation Allstate Health and Benefits Segment Results and Other Statistics

| (\$ in millions) | Three months ended | | | | | | | | | | | | Nine months ended | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------|----|------------------|----|-------------------|----|------------------|----|-------------------|----|-----------------|-------------------|--------|----|--------|----|--------|
| | | Sept. 30, J | | June 30, 2021 | | March 31, 2021 | | Dec. 31, 2020 | | Sept. 30, 2020 | | une 30, 2020 | March 31, 2020 | | | | | |
| Allstate Health and Benefits | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums | \$ | 436 | \$ | 421 | \$ | 428 | \$ | 235 | \$ | 247 | \$ | 237 | \$ | 253 | \$ | 1,285 | \$ | 737 |
| Contract charges | | 24 | | 26 | | 27 | | 27 | | 40 | | 26 | | 29 | | 77 | | 95 |
| Other revenue | | 85 | | 83 | | 80 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 248 | | - |
| Net investment income | | 18 | | 19 | | 19 | | 20 | | 18 | | 20 | | 20 | | 56 | | 58 |
| Accident and health insurance policy benefits | | (269) | | (244) | | (233) | | (124) | | (128) | | (123) | | (141) | | (746) | | (392) |
| Interest credited to contractholder funds | | (8) | | (8) | | (9) | | (7) | | (8) | | (9) | | (9) | | (25) | | (26) |
| Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs | | (30) | | (32) | | (39) | | (38) | | (59) | | (35) | | (45) | | (101) | | (139) |
| Operating costs and expenses | | (206) | | (186) | | (190) | | (69) | | (68) | | (110)1) | | (75) | | (582) | | (253) |
| Restructuring and related charges | | (8) | | (1) | | - | | - | | - | | (1) | | - | | (9) | | (1) |
| Income tax expense on operations | | (9) | | (16) | | (18) | | (10) | | (9) | | | | (8) | | (43) | | (17) |
| Adjusted net income ^ | \$ | 33 | \$ | 62 | \$ | 65 | \$ | 34 | \$ | 33 | \$ | 5 | \$ | 24 | \$ | 160 | \$ | 62 |
| Benefit ratio ^ | | 58.5 % | | 54.6 % | | 51.2 % | | 47.3 % | | 44.6 % | | 46.8 % | | 50.0 % | | 54.8 % | | 47.1 % |
| Premiums and contract charges | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employer voluntary benefits ^ | \$ | 251 | \$ | 255 | \$ | 263 | \$ | 262 | \$ | 287 | \$ | 263 | \$ | 282 | \$ | 769 | \$ | 832 |
| Group health ^ | 1 | 90 | ' | 87 | | 83 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 260 | | - |
| Individual accident and health ^ | | 119 | | 105 | | 109 | | - | | - | | - | | - | | 333 | | - |
| Total | \$ | 460 | \$ | 447 | \$ | 455 | \$ | 262 | \$ | 287 | \$ | 263 | \$ | 282 | \$ | 1,362 | \$ | 832 |

⁽¹⁾ Includes \$41 million write-off of capitalized software costs associated with a billing system.

The Allstate Corporation Corporate and Other Segment Results

(\$ in millions)

Other revenue
Net investment income
Operating costs and expenses
Restructuring and related charges
Interest expense
Income tax benefit on operations
Preferred stock dividends
Adjusted net loss ^

| Three months ended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Nine months ended | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|---|----------------------------------|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| Sept. 30, 2021 | | | | March 31, 2021 | | | | | | | | | | | | Sept. 30, 2020 | | | | |
| \$ | 1 | \$ | 2 | \$ | _ | \$ | - | \$ | - | \$ | _ | \$ | _ | \$ | 3 | \$ | _ | | | |
| | 26 | | 12 | | 6 | | 10 | | 12 | | 11 | | 14 | | 44 | | 37 | | | |
| | (41) | | (28) | | (32) | | (37) | | (23) | | (25) | | (25) | | (101) | | (73) | | | |
| | (1) | | - | | (10) | | (1) | | (11) | | - | | - | | (11) | | (11) | | | |
| | (69) | | (91) | | (86) | | (80) | | (78) | | (79) | | (81) | | (246) | | (238) | | | |
| | 19 | | 23 | | 26 | | 23 | | 16 | | 20 | | 21 | | 68 | | 57 | | | |
| \$ | (30) (95) | \$ | (30) (112) | \$ | (27) (123) | \$ | (26) (111) | \$ | (27) (111) | \$ | (26) (99) | \$ | (36) (107) | \$ | (87) (330) | \$ | (89) (317) | | | |
| | | \$ 1 26 (41) (1) (69) 19 (30) | \$ 1 \$ \$ (41) (1) (69) 19 (30) | 2021 2021 \$ 1 \$ 2 26 12 (41) (28) (1) - (69) (91) 19 23 (30) (30) | 2021 2021 2021 \$ 1 \$ 2 \$ 26 12 (41) (28) (1) - (69) (91) 19 23 (30) (30) | 2021 2021 2021 \$ 1 \$ 2 \$ - 26 12 6 (41) (28) (32) (1) - (10) (69) (91) (86) 19 23 26 (30) (30) (27) | Sept. 30, 2021 June 30, 2021 March 31, 2021 Do 2021 \$ 1 \$ 2 \$ - \$ 6 (41) (28) (32) (10) (69) (91) (86) (86) 19 23 26 (30) (30) (27) | Sept. 30, 2021 June 30, 2021 March 31, 2021 Dec. 31, 2020 \$ 1 \$ 2 \$ - \$ - 26 12 6 10 (41) (28) (32) (37) (1) - (10) (1) (69) (91) (86) (80) 19 23 26 23 (30) (30) (27) (26) | Sept. 30, 2021 June 30, 2021 March 31, 2021 Dec. 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 \$ 1 \$ 2 \$ - \$ - \$ - 26 12 6 10 10 (41) (28) (32) (37) (1) (1) - (10) (1) (69) (91) (86) (80) 19 23 26 23 26 23 (30) (30) (27) (26) | Sept. 30, 2021 June 30, 2021 March 31, 2020 Dec. 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 \$ 1 \$ 2 \$ - \$ - \$ - 26 12 6 10 12 (41) (28) (32) (37) (23) (1) - (10) (1) (11) (69) (91) (86) (80) (78) 19 23 26 23 16 (30) (30) (27) (26) (27) | Sept. 30, 2021 June 30, 2021 March 31, 2021 Dec. 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June | Sept. 30, 2021 June 30, 2021 March 31, 2021 Dec. 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 \$ 1 \$ 2 \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - 26 12 6 10 12 11 (41) (28) (32) (37) (23) (25) (1) - (10) (1) (11) - (69) (91) (86) (80) (78) (79) 19 23 26 23 16 20 (30) (30) (27) (26) (27) (26) | Sept. 30, 2021 June 30, 2021 March 31, 2021 Dec. 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 March 31, 20 | Sept. 30, 2021 June 30, 2021 March 31, 2020 Dec. 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 \$ 1 \$ 2 \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - 26 12 6 10 12 11 14 (41) (28) (32) (37) (23) (25) (25) (1) - (10) (1) (11) - - (69) (91) (86) (80) (78) (79) (81) 19 23 26 23 16 20 21 (30) (30) (27) (26) (27) (26) (36) | Sept. 30, 2021 June 30, 2021 March 31, 2021 Dec. 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 Ju | Sept. 30, 2021 June 30, 2021 March 31, 2020 Dec. 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2021 \$ 1 \$ 2 \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ 3 26 12 6 10 12 11 14 44 (41) (28) (32) (37) (23) (25) (25) (25) (101) (1) - (10) (1) (11) - - (11) (69) (91) (86) (80) (78) (79) (81) (246) 19 23 26 23 16 20 21 68 (30) (30) (27) (26) (27) (26) (36) (87) | Sept. 30, 2021 June 30, 2021 March 31, 2021 Dec. 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2020 June 30, 2020 March 31, 2020 Sept. 30, 2021 Sept. 30, 2021 Sept. 30, 2021 Sept. 30, 2020 Sept. 30, 2021 Sept. 30, | | | |

The Allstate Corporation Investment Position and Results

| (\$ in millions) | As of or for the three months ended | | | | | | | | | | | | | | As of or for the nine months ended | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|-------------------|---------|------------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------|-------------------|---------|------------------------------------|--------|-------------------|--------|--|
| | Sept. 30, 2021 | | June 30, 2021 | | March 31, 2021 | | Dec. 31, 2020 | | Sept. 30, 2020 | | June 30, 2020 | | March 31, 2020 | | Sept. 30, 2021 | | Sept. 30, 2020 | | |
| Investment position | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed income securities, at fair value | \$ | 39,989 | \$ | 42,825 | \$ | 40,594 | \$ | 42,565 | \$ | 43,683 | \$ | 42,034 | \$ | 38,447 | \$ | 39,989 | \$ | 43,683 | |
| Equity securities ^ | | 3,807 | | 3,059 | | 3,154 | | 3,168 | | 2,977 | | 2,638 | | 2,331 | | 3,807 | | 2,977 | |
| Mortgage loans, net | | 752 | | 786 | | 902 | | 746 | | 788 | | 805 | | 766 | | 752 | | 788 | |
| Limited partnership interests ^ | | 7,578 | | 7,073 | | 6,367 | | 4,563 | | 4,284 | | 4,093 | | 4,154 | | 7,578 | | 4,284 | |
| Short-term, at fair value | | 6,428 | | 5,516 | | 6,017 | | 6,807 | | 3,145 | | 4,140 | | 4,580 | | 6,428 | | 3,145 | |
| Other investments, net | | 3,286 | | 3,311 | | 3,042 | | 1,691 | | 1,860 | | 1,949 | | 1,841 | | 3,286 | | 1,860 | |
| Total | \$ | 61,840 | \$ | 62,570 | \$ | 60,076 | \$ | 59,540 | \$ | 56,737 | \$ | 55,659 | \$ | 52,119 | \$ | 61,840 | \$ | 56,737 | |
| Net investment income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fixed income securities | \$ | 279 | \$ | 290 | \$ | 301 | \$ | 314 | \$ | 314 | \$ | 306 | \$ | 298 | \$ | 870 | \$ | 918 | |
| Equity securities | | 24 | | 13 | | 14 | | 29 | | 18 | | 21 | | 10 | | 51 | | 49 | |
| Mortgage loans | | 9 | | 12 | | 10 | | 9 | | 8 | | 8 | | 9 | | 31 | | 25 | |
| Limited partnership interests | | 438 | | 651 | | 378 | | 309 | | 123 | | (117) | | (77) | | 1,467 | | (71) | |
| Short-term | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 11 | | 3 | | 15 | |
| Other | | 50 | | 48 | | 41 | | 33 | | 29 | | 31 | | 31 | | 139 | | 91 | |
| Investment income, before expense | | 801 | | 1,015 | | 745 | | 696 | | 494 | | 251 | | 282 | | 2,561 | | 1,027 | |
| Less: Investment expense | | (37) | | (41) | | (37) | | (36) | | (30) | | (31) | | (36) | | (115) | | (97) | |
| Net investment income | \$ | 764 | \$ | 974 | \$ | 708 | \$ | 660 | \$ | 464 | \$ | 220 | \$ | 246 | \$ | 2,446 | \$ | 930 | |
| Pre-tax yields on fixed income securities ^ | | 2.8 % | | 2.9 % | | 3.1 % | | 3.1 % | | 3.1 % | | 3.1 % | | 3.2 % | | 3.0 % | | 3.1 % | |
| Realized capital gains (losses), pre-tax by transaction | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| type | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | \$ | 80 | \$ | 115 | \$ | 246 | \$ | 212 | \$ | 214 | \$ | 160 | \$ | 388 | \$ | 441 | \$ | 762 | |
| Credit losses | | (12) | | 12 | | 2 | | (3) | | 7 | | 1 | | (37) | | 2 | | (29) | |
| Valuation of equity investments | | (9) | | 163 | | 167 | | 294 | | 128 | | 265 | | (591) | | 321 | | (198) | |
| Valuation and settlements of derivative instruments | | 46 | | (3) | | 11 | | (13) | | (30) | | 14 | | 78 | | 54 | | 62 | |
| Total | \$ | 105 | \$ | 287 | \$ | 426 | \$ | 490 | \$ | 319 | \$ | 440 | \$ | (162) | \$ | 818 | \$ | 597 | |
| Total return on investment portfolio ^ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net investment income | | 1.2 % | | 1.6 % | | 1.2 % | | 1.1 % | | 0.8 % | | 0.4 % | | 0.5 % | | 4.0 % | | 1.7 % | |
| Valuation-interest bearing | | (0.2) | | 0.7 | | (1.8) | | 1.0 | | 8.0 | | 3.9 | | (1.5) | | (1.3) | | 3.3 | |
| Valuation-equity investments | | | | 0.3 | | 0.4 | | 0.6 | | 0.2 | | 0.5 | | (1.1) | | 0.6 | | (0.4) | |
| Total | | 1.0 % | | 2.6 % | | (0.2) % | | 2.7 % | | 1.8 % | | 4.8 % | | (2.1) % | | 3.3 % | | 4.6 % | |
| Fixed income securities portfolio duration ^ (in years) | | 4.75 | | 4.64 | | 4.81 | | 5.17 | | 5.14 | | 5.15 | | 5.10 | | 4.75 | | 5.14 | |
| , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | | 4.73 | | 4.04 | | 4.01 | | 5.17 | | J. 1 4 | | 5.15 | | 5.10 | | 4.75 | | 5.14 | |

The Allstate Corporation Investment Position and Results by Strategy

As of or for the three months ended
As of or for the three months ended
As of or for the three months ended

| | | pt. 30, 2021 | | une 30, 2021 | | arch 31, 2021 | | Dec. 31, 2020 | Sept. 30, June 30, 2020 2020 | | | March 31, 2020 | | Sept. 30, 2021 | | | ept. 30, 2020 | |
|--|-----------|-----------------|----|-----------------|----|------------------|----|------------------|------------------------------|--------|----|-------------------|----|-------------------|----|--------|------------------|---------|
| Investment Position Market-based ^ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest-bearing investments ^ | \$ | 49,386 | \$ | 51,367 | \$ | 49,422 | \$ | 50,975 | \$ | 48,581 | \$ | 48,062 | \$ | 44,762 | \$ | 49,386 | \$ | 48,581 |
| Equity securities ^ | | 3,455 | | 2,676 | | 2,787 | | 2,884 | | 2,732 | | 2,395 | | 2,095 | | 3,455 | | 2,732 |
| LP and other alternative investments ^ | | 486 | | 317 | | 298 | | 257 | l | 215 | | 180 | | 162 | | 486 | | 215 |
| Total | <u>\$</u> | 53,327 | \$ | 54,360 | \$ | 52,507 | \$ | 54,116 | <u>\$</u> | 51,528 | \$ | 50,637 | \$ | 47,019 | \$ | 53,327 | \$ | 51,528 |
| Performance-based ^ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private equity | \$ | 6,589 | \$ | 6,327 | \$ | 5,702 | \$ | 3,965 | \$ | 3,689 | \$ | 3,491 | \$ | 3,608 | \$ | 6,589 | \$ | 3,689 |
| Real estate | | 1,924 | | 1,883 | | 1,867 | | 1,459 | l | 1,520 | | 1,531 | | 1,492 | | 1,924 | | 1,520 |
| Total | \$ | 8,513 | \$ | 8,210 | \$ | 7,569 | \$ | 5,424 | \$ | 5,209 | \$ | 5,022 | \$ | 5,100 | \$ | 8,513 | \$ | 5,209 |
| Investment income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market-based | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Interest-bearing investments | \$ | 319 | \$ | 330 | \$ | 331 | \$ | 339 | \$ | 339 | \$ | 331 | \$ | 336 | \$ | 980 | \$ | 1,006 |
| Equity securities | | 17 | | 17 | | 15 | | 28 | | 19 | | 20 | | 24 | | 49 | | 63 |
| LP and other alternative investments | | 17 | | 9 | | 9 | | 4_ | l | 1 | | 2 | | 1 | | 35 | | 4 |
| Investment income, before expense | | 353 | | 356 | | 355 | | 371 | | 359 | | 353 | | 361 | | 1,064 | | 1,073 |
| Investee level expenses | | (1) | _ | (1) | _ | (1) | _ | (1) | l <u> </u> | (1) | _ | (1) | | (1) | _ | (3) | _ | (3) |
| Income for yield calculation | \$ | 352 | \$ | 355 | \$ | 354 | \$ | 370 | \$ | 358 | \$ | 352 | \$ | 360 | \$ | 1,061 | \$ | 1,070 |
| Pre-tax yield | | 2.7 % | | 2.7 % | | 2.8 % | | 2.9 % | | 2.9 % | | 2.9 % | | 3.1 % | | 2.8 % | | 3.0 % |
| Performance-based | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private equity | \$ | 400 | \$ | 552 | \$ | 330 | \$ | 277 | \$ | 134 | \$ | (110) | \$ | (95) | \$ | 1,282 | \$ | (71) |
| Real estate | | 48_ | | 107 | | 60 | | 48 | l | 1_ | | 8 | | 16 | | 215 | | 25 |
| Investment income, before expense | | 448 | | 659 | | 390 | | 325 | | 135 | | (102) | | (79) | | 1,497 | | (46) |
| Investee level expenses | | (11) | | (10) | | (12) | _ | (11) | l | (6) | | (8) | | (7) | | (33) | _ | (21) |
| Income for yield calculation | \$ | 437 | \$ | 649 | \$ | 378 | \$ | 314 | \$ | 129 | \$ | (110) | \$ | (86) | \$ | 1,464 | \$ | (67) |
| Pre-tax yield | | 21.0 % | | 33.0 % | | 20.7 % | | 23.7 % | | 10.0 % | | (8.7) % | | (6.7) % | | 24.9 % | | (1.8) % |
| Total return on investments portfolio | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Market-based | | 0.3 % | | 1.7 % | | (1.1) % | | 2.3 % | | 1.8 % | | 5.5 % | | (2.2) % | | 0.9 % | | 5.2 % |
| Performance-based | | 5.7 | | 8.6 | | 6.3 | | 6.8 | | 2.3 | | (2.3) | | (1.2) | | 20.6 | | (1.1) |
| Internal rate of return (1) ^ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Performance-based | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10 year | | 12.4 % | | 12.1 % | | 11.7 % | | 11.5 % | | 11.5 % | | 11.3 % | | 12.1 % | | | | |
| 5 year | | 13.2 | | 12.1 | | 10.8 | | 9.6 | | 8.5 | | 8.6 | | 10.2 | | | | |
| 3 year | | 12.4 | | 10.7 | | 8.5 | | 8.0 | | 7.2 | | 7.5 | | 10.4 | | | | |
| 1 year | | 31.4 | | 27.3 | | 11.1 | | 4.4 | | (1.1) | | (2.2) | | 6.5 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ Calculations are based on consolidated results including held for sale investments.

Definitions of Non-GAAP Measures

We believe that investors' understanding of Allstate's performance is enhanced by our disclosure of the following non-GAAP measures. Our methods for calculating these measures may differ from those used by other companies and therefore comparability may be limited.

Adjusted net income is net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders, excluding:

- Realized capital gains and losses except for periodic settlements and accruals on non-hedge derivative instruments, which are reported with realized capital gains and losses but included in adjusted net income
- Pension and other postretirement remeasurement gains and losses
- Business combination expenses and the amortization or impairment of purchased intangibles
- · Income or loss from discontinued operations
- Adjustments for other significant non-recurring, infrequent or unusual items, when (a) the nature of the charge or gain is such that it is reasonably unlikely to recur within two years, or (b) there has been no similar charge or gain within the prior two years
- · Related income tax expense or benefit of these items

Net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders is the GAAP measure that is most directly comparable to adjusted net income. We use adjusted net income as an important measure to evaluate our results of operations. We believe that the measure provides investors with a valuable measure of the Company's ongoing performance because it reveals trends in our insurance and financial services business that may be obscured by the net effect of realized capital gains and losses, pension and other postretirement remeasurement gains and losses, business combination expenses and the amortization or impairment of purchased intangibles, income or loss from discontinued operations and adjustments even significant non-recurring, infrequent or unusual items and the related tax expense or benefit of these items. Realized capital gains and losses, and pension and other postretirement remeasurement gains and losses may vary significantly between periods and are generally driven by business decisions and external economic developments such as capital market conditions, the timing of which is unrelated to the insurance underwriting process. Business combination expenses and income or loss from discontinued operations are excluded because they are non-recurring in nature and the amortization or impairment of purchased intangibles is excluded because it relates to the acquisition purchase price and is not incidative of our underlying business results or trends. Non-recurring items are excluded because, by their nature, they are not indicative of our business or economic trends. Accordingly, adjusted net income excludes the effect of items that tend to be highly variable from period to period and highlights the results from ongoing operations and the underlying profitability of our business. A byproduct of excluding these items to determine adjusted net income is the transparency and understanding of their significance to net income variability and profitability while recognizing these or similar items may recur in subsequent perio

Underlying loss ratio is a non-GAAP ratio, which is computed as the difference between three GAAP operating ratios: the loss ratio, the effect of catastrophes on the combined ratio, and the effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates on the combined ratio. We believe that this ratio is useful to investors and it is used by management to reveal the trends that may be obscured by catastrophe losses and prior year reserve reestimates. Catastrophe losses cause our loss trends to vary significantly between periods as a result of their incidence of occurrence and magnitude, and can have a significant impact on the combined ratio. Prior year reserve reestimates are caused by unexpected loss development on historical reserves. We believe it is useful for investors to evaluate these components separately and in the aggregate when reviewing our underwriting performance. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is the loss ratio. The underlying loss ratio should not be considered a substitute for the overall loss ratio of our business. A reconciliation of underlying loss ratio is provided in the schedules "Property-Liability Results", "Allstate Protection Profitability Measures". "Auto Profitability Measures". "Auto Profitability Measures".

Underlying expense ratio is a non-GAAP ratio, which is computed as the difference between the expense ratio and the effect of amortization or impairment of purchased intangibles on the expense ratio. We believe that the measure provides investors with a valuable measure of ongoing performance because it reveals trends that may be obscured by the amortization or impairment of purchased intangible assets. Amortization or Impairment of purchased intangible assets is excluded because it relates to the acquisition purchase price and is not indicative of our business results or trends. We believe it is useful for investors to evaluate these components separately and in the aggregate when reviewing our underwriting performance. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is the expense ratio. The underlying expense ratio should not be considered a substitute for the expense ratio and does not reflect the overall expense ratio of our business. A reconciliation of underlying expense ratio is provided in the schedules "Property-Liability Results", "Allstate Protection Profitability Measures", "Auto Profitability Measures" and "Homeowners Profitability Measures".

Adjusted underwriting expense ratio is a non-GAAP ratio, which is computed as the difference between the expense ratio and the effect of advertising expense, restructuring and related charges, amortization or impairment of purchased intangibles and Coronavirus related expenses on the expense ratio. We believe that the measure provides investors with a valuable measure of ongoing performance because it reveals trends that may be obscured by the advertising expense, restructuring and related charges, amortization and impairment of purchased intangibles and Coronavirus related expenses. Advertising expense is excluded as it may vary significantly from period to period based on business decisions and competitive position. Restructuring and related charges are excluded because these items are not indicative of our business results or trends. Coronavirus related expenses are excluded because these items are related to programs offered during the peak of the pandemic that are no longer available. Amortization or impairment of purchased intangible assets is excluded because it relates to the acquisition purchase price. These are not indicative of our business results or trends. A reduction in expenses enables investment flexibility that can drive growth. We believe it is useful for investors to evaluate these components separately and in the aggregate when reviewing our underwriting performance. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is the expense ratio of our business.

Adjusted expense ratio is a non-GAAP ratio, which is computed as the combination of adjusted underwriting expense ratio and claims expense ratio excluding catastrophe expense. We believe it is useful for investors to evaluate this ratio which is linked to a long-term expense ratio improvement commitment through 2024. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is the expense ratio. The adjusted expense ratio should not be considered a substitute for the expense ratio and does not reflect the overall expense ratio of our business.

Underlying combined ratio is a non-GAAP ratio, which is the sum of the underlying loss and underlying expense ratios. We believe that this ratio is useful to investors and it is used by management to reveal the trends in our Property-Liability business that may be obscured by catastrophe losses, prior year reserve reestimates and amortization or impairment of purchased intangibles. We believe it is useful for investors to evaluate these components separately and in the aggregate when reviewing our underwriting performance. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is the combined ratio. The underlying combined ratio should not be considered a substitute for the combined ratio and does not reflect the overall underwriting profitability of our business. A reconciliation of the underlying combined ratio is provided in the schedule "Property-Liability Results", "Auto Profitability Measures" and "Homeowners Profitability Measures".

Definitions of Non-GAAP Measures (continued)

Protection Services adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring, is a non-GAAP measure, which is computed as adjusted net income (loss), excluding taxes, depreciation and restructuring. Adjusted net income (loss) is the GAAP measure that is most directly comparable to adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring. We use adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring, as an important measure to evaluate Protection Services' results of operations. We believe that the measure provides investors with a valuable measure of Protection Services' ongoing performance because it reveals trends that may be obscured by the taxes, depreciation and restructuring expenses. Taxes, depreciation and restructuring are excluded because these are not directly attributable to the underlying operating performance of Protection Services' segment. Adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring highlights the results from ongoing operations and the underlying profitability of our business and is used by management along with the other components of adjusted net income (loss) to assess our performance. We believe it is useful for investors to evaluate adjusted net income (loss), adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring, and their components separately and in the aggregate when reviewing and evaluating Protection Services segment's performance. Adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring, is provided in the schedule, "Protection Services Segment Results".

Adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity is a ratio that uses a non-GAAP measure. It is calculated by dividing the rolling 12-month adjusted net income by the average of Allstate common shareholders' equity at the beginning and at the end of the 12-months, after excluding the effect of unrealized net capital gains and losses. Return on Allstate common shareholders' equity is the most directly comparable GAAP measure. We use adjusted net income as the numerator for the same reasons we use adjusted net income, as discussed previously. We use average Allstate common shareholders' equity excluding the effect of unrealized net capital gains and losses for the denominator as a representation of common shareholders' equity primarily applicable to Allstate's earned and realized business operations because it eliminates the effect of items that are unrealized and vary significantly between periods due to external economic developments such as capital market conditions like changes in equity prices and interest rates, the amount and timing of which are unrelated to the insurance underwriting process. We use it to supplement our evaluation of net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders and return on Allstate common shareholders' equity because it excludes the effect of items that tend to be highly variable from period to period. We believe that this measure is useful to investors and that it provides a valuable tool for investors when considered along with return on Allstate common shareholders' equity because it eliminates the after-tax effects of realized and unrealized net capital gains and losses that can fluctuate significantly from period to period and that are driven by economic developments, the magnitude and timing of which are generally not influenced by management. In addition, it eliminates non-recurring items that are not indicative of our ongoing business or economic trends. A byproduct of excluding the items noted above to determine adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity from return on Allstate common shareholders' equity is the transparency and understanding of their significance to return on common shareholders' equity variability and profitability while recognizing these or similar items may recur in subsequent periods. We use adjusted measures of adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity in incentive compensation. Therefore, we believe it is useful for investors to have adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity and return on Allstate common shareholders' equity when evaluating our performance. We note that investors, financial analysts, financial and business media organizations and rating agencies utilize adjusted net income return on common shareholders' equity results in their evaluation of our and our industry's financial performance and in their investment decisions, recommendations and communications as it represents a reliable, representative and consistent measurement of the industry and the company and management's utilization of capital. Adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity should not be considered a substitute for return on Allstate common shareholders' equity and does not reflect the overall profitability of our business. A reconciliation of return on Allstate common shareholders' equity and adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity can be found in the schedule. "Return on Allstate Common Shareholders' Equity".

Book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed income securities, is a ratio that uses a non-GAAP measure. It is calculated by dividing Allstate common shareholders' equity after excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed income securities and related DAC, DSI and life insurance reserves by total common shares outstanding plus dilutive potential common shares outstanding. We use the trend in book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed income securities, in conjunction with book value per common share to identify and analyze the change in net worth applicable to management efforts between periods. We believe the non-GAAP ratio is useful to investors because it eliminates the effect of items that can fluctuate significantly from period to period and are generally driven by economic developments, primarily capital market conditions, the magnitude and timing of which are generally not influenced by management, and we believe it enhances understanding and comparability drivers. We note that book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed income securities, is a measure commonly used by insurance investors as a valuation technique. Book value per common share is the most directly comparable GAAP measure. Book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed income securities, should not be considered a substitute for book value per common share, and does not reflect the recorded net worth of our business. A reconciliation of book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains on fixed income securities, and book value per common share can be found in the schedule, "Book Value per Common Share and Debt to Capital".

Glossary

Consolidated Operations

Accident and health insurance premiums and contract charges are reported in the Allstate Health and Benefits segment and include employer voluntary benefits, group health and individual accident and health products.

Adjusted net income is the GAAP segment measure used for the Protection Services, Allstate Health and Benefits, and Corporate and Other segments.

Average Allstate common shareholders' equity and average adjusted Allstate common shareholders' equity are determined using a two-point average, with the beginning and ending Allstate common shareholders' equity and Allstate adjusted common shareholders' equity, respectively, for the twelve-month period as data points.

Other revenue primarily represents fees collected from policyholders relating to premium installment payments, commissions on sales of non-proprietary products, sales of identity protection services, fee-based services and other revenue transactions.

Property and casualty insurance premiums are reported in the Allstate Protection and Protection Services segments and include auto, homeowners, other personal lines and commercial lines insurance products, as well as consumer product protection plans, roadside assistance and finance and insurance products.

Property-Liability

Average premium - gross written: Gross premiums written divided by issued item count. Gross premiums written include the impacts from discounts, surcharges and ceded reinsurance premium and exclude the impacts from mid-term premium adjustments and premium refund accruals. Average premiums represent the appropriate policy term for each line, which is generally 6 months for auto and 12 months for homeowners.

Claims expense ratio excluding catastrophe expense: Incurred loss adjustment expenses, net of reinsurance, excluding expenses related to catastrophes. These expenses are embedded within the loss ratio.

Expense ratio: Other revenue is deducted from other costs and expenses in the expense ratio calculation.

Gross claim frequency is calculated as annualized notice counts received in the period divided by the average of policies in force with the applicable coverage during the period, It includes all actual notice counts, regardless of their current status (open or closed) or their ultimate disposition (closed with a payment or closed without payment). Frequency statistics exclude counts associated with catastrophe events. The percent change in gross claim frequency is calculated as the amount of increase or decrease in the gross claim frequency in the current period compared to the same period in the prior year; divided by the prior year gross claim frequency.

New issued applications: Item counts of automobiles or homeowners insurance applications for insurance policies that were issued during the period, regardless of whether the customer was previously insured by another Allstate Protection brand. Allstate brand includes automobiles added by existing customers when they exceed the number allowed (currently 10) on a policy.

Other business lines primarily represent commissions earned and other costs and expenses for Ivantage and non-proprietary life and annuity products.

Paid claim severity is calculated by dividing the sum of paid losses and loss expenses by claims closed with a payment during the period. The percent change in paid claim severity is calculated as the amount of increase or decrease in paid claim severity in the current period compared to the same period in the prior year; divided by the prior year paid claims severity.

Renewal ratio: Renewal policy item counts issued during the period, based on contract effective dates, divided by the total policy item counts issued generally 6 months prior for auto or 12 months prior for homeowners.

Protection Services

Other costs and expenses may include amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs, operating costs and expenses, and restructuring and related charges.

Revenue may include net premiums earned, intersegment insurance premiums and service fees, other revenue, revenue earned from external customers and net investment income.

Allstate Health and Benefits

Benefit ratio is contract benefits divided by premiums and contract charges.

Employer voluntary benefits includes supplemental life and health products offered through workplace enrollment.

Group health includes health products sold to employers for use by their employees.

Individual accident and health includes short-term medical and supplemental products sold directly to individuals.

Investments

Duration measures the price sensitivity of assets and liabilities to changes in interest rates.

Equity securities include investments in exchange traded and mutual funds whose underlying investments are fixed income securities.

Interest-bearing investments comprise fixed income securities, mortgage loans, short-term investments, and other investments including bank and agent loans and derivatives.

Internal rate of return is one of the measures we use to evaluate the performance of these investments. The IRR represents the rate of return on the investments considering the cash flows paid and received and, until the investment is fully liquidated, the estimated value of investment holdings at the end of the measurement period. The calculated IRR for any measurement period is highly influenced by the values of the portfolio at the beginning and end of the period, which reflect the estimated fair values of the investments as of such dates. As a result, the IRR can vary significantly for different measurement periods based on macroeconomic or other events that impact the estimated beginning or ending portfolio value, such as the global financial crisis. Our IRR calculation method may differ from those used by other investors. The timing of the recognition of income in the financial statements may differ significantly from the cash distributions and changes in the value of these investments.

Limited partnership interests: Income from equity method of accounting LP is generally recognized on a three-month delay due to the availability of the related financial statements from investees.

LP and other investments comprise limited partnership interests and other alternative investments, including real estate investments classified as other investments. Market-based investments include publicly traded equity securities classified as limited partnerships.

Market-based strategy seeks to deliver predictable earnings aligned to business needs and take advantage of short-term opportunities primarily through public and private fixed income investments and public equity securities.

Performance-based strategy seeks to deliver attractive risk-adjusted returns and supplement market risk with idiosyncratic risk primarily through investments in private equity and real estate.

Pre-tax yields: Quarterly pre-tax yield is calculated as annualized quarterly investment income, before investment expense divided by the average of the ending investment balances of the current and prior quarter. Year-to-date pre-tax yield is calculated as annualized year-to-date investment income, before investment expense divided by the average of investment balances at the beginning of the year and the end of each quarter during the year. For the purposes of the pre-tax yield calculation, income for directly held real estate and other investments is net of investee level expenses (asset level operating expenses reported in investment expense). Fixed income securities investment balances exclude unrealized capital gains and losses. Equity securities investment balances use cost in the calculation.

Total return on investment portfolio is calculated from GAAP results, including the total of net investment income, realized capital gains and losses, the change in unrealized net capital gains and losses, and the change in the difference between fair value and carrying value of mortgage loans, bank loans and agent loans divided by the average fair value balances.