

## **The Allstate Corporation**

## Investor Supplement First Quarter 2021

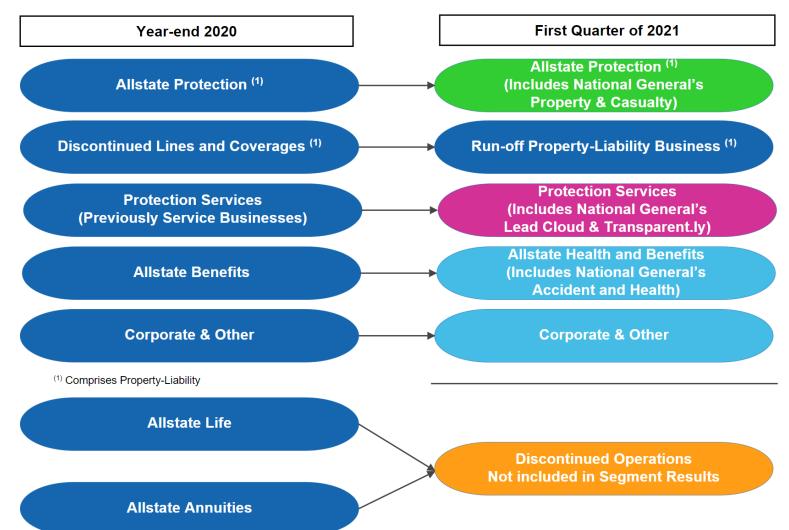
The condensed consolidated financial statements and financial exhibits included herein are unaudited. These condensed consolidated financial statements and exhibits should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. The results of operations for interim periods should not be considered indicative of results to be expected for the full year.

Measures used in these financial statements and exhibits that are not based on generally accepted accounting principles ("non-GAAP") are denoted with an asterisk (\*). These measures are defined on the pages "Definitions of Non-GAAP Measures" and are reconciled to the most directly comparable generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") measure herein.

### THE ALLSTATE CORPORATION Investor Supplement Historical Results Updated to Reflect Divestitures and Acquisition

In the first quarter of 2021, we completed the acquisition of National General Holdings Corp. We also announced the sale of Allstate Life Insurance Company and certain subsidiaries, and Allstate Life Insurance Company of New York.

These changes are reflected in the following reportable segments: Allstate Protection, Run-off Property-Liability Business (previously Discontinued Lines and Coverages), Protection Services, Allstate Health and Benefits (previously Allstate Benefits) and Corporate and Other.



## The Allstate Corporation Investor Supplement - First Quarter 2021

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#### The Allstate Corporation Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations

\$ in millions, except per share data)	Three months ended								
	March 31, 2021	Dec. 31, 2020	Sept. 30, 2020	June 30, 2020	March 31, 2020				
Revenues	2021		2020	2020					
Property and casualty insurance premiums ^	\$ 10,307	\$ 9,279	\$ 9,336	\$ 9,223	\$ 9,235				
Accident and health insurance premiums and contract charges ^	455	262	287	263	282				
Other revenue ^	555	271	272	257	265				
Net investment income	708	660	464	220	246				
Realized capital gains (losses)	426	490	319	440	(162)				
Total revenues	12,451	10,962	10,678	10,403	9,866				
Costs and expenses									
Property and casualty insurance claims and claims expense	6,043	5,366	6,072	5,222	5,341				
Shelter-in-Place Payback expense	-	-	-	738	210				
Accident and health insurance policy benefits	233	124	128	123	141				
Interest credited to contractholder funds	9	7	8	9	9				
Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs	1,523	1,382	1,386	1,344	1,365				
Operating costs and expenses	1,731	1,440	1,322	1,394	1,338				
Pension and other postretirement remeasurement (gains) losses	(310)	(371)	(71)	73	318				
Restructuring and related charges	51	40	196	13	4				
Amortization of purchased intangibles	53	30	31	29	28				
Interest expense	86	80	78	79	81				
Total costs and expenses	9,419	8,098	9,150	9,024	8,835				
ncome from operations before income tax expense	3,032	2,864	1,528	1,379	1,031				
ncome tax expense	626	594	312	273	194				
Net income from continuing operations	2,406	2,270	1,216	1,106	837				
ncome (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax	(3,793)	354	(63)	144	(288)				
Net income (loss)	(1,387)	2,624	1,153	1,250	549				
Less: Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest	(6)								
Net income (loss) attributable to Allstate	(1,381)	2,624	1,153	1,250	549				
Less: Preferred stock dividends	27	26	27	26	36				
Net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders	\$ (1,408)	\$ 2,598	\$ 1,126	\$ 1,224	<u>\$513</u>				
Earnings per common share									
Basic									
Continuing operations	\$ 7.88	\$ 7.38	\$ 3.82	\$ 3.44	\$ 2.52				
Discontinued operations	(12.53)	1.16	(0.20)	0.46	(0.90)				
Total	\$ (4.65)	\$ 8.54	\$ 3.62	\$ 3.90	\$ 1.62				
Diluted									
	¢ 770	¢ 7.00	¢ 0.70	¢ • • • • •	¢ 0.55				
Continuing operations	\$ 7.78	\$ 7.30	\$ 3.78	\$ 3.41	\$ 2.48				
Discontinued operations	(12.38)	1.15	(0.20)	0.45	(0.89)				
Total	\$ (4.60)	<u>\$ 8.45</u>	\$ 3.58	\$ 3.86	\$ 1.59				
Weighted average common shares - Basic	302.5	304.3	311.2	313.7	317.4				
Weighted average common shares - Diluted	306.4	307.6	314.1	317.0	322.4				
Cash dividends declared per common share	\$ 0.81	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.54	\$ 0.54				

## The Allstate Corporation Contribution to Income

(\$ in millions, except per share data) Three months ended					
	March 31, 2021	Dec. 31, 2020	Sept. 30, 2020	June 30, 2020	March 31, 2020
Contribution to income					
Net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders	\$ (1,408)	\$ 2,598	\$ 1,126	\$ 1,224	\$ 513
Realized capital (gains) losses Pension and other postretirement remeasurement (gains)	(426)	(490)	(319)	(440)	162
losses Curtailment (gains) losses	(310) -	(371) -	(71) (8)	73	318 -
Reclassification of periodic settlements and accruals on non- hedge derivative instruments Business combination expenses and the amortization of	1	(1)	1	-	-
purchased intangibles	75	30	31	29	28
(Income) loss from discontinued operations	4,163	(446)	86	(167)	370
Income tax expense (benefit)	(224)	272	54	97	(189)
Adjusted net income *	\$ 1,871	\$ 1,592	\$ 900	\$ 816	\$ 1,202
Income per common share - Diluted					
Net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders	\$ (4.60)	\$ 8.45	\$ 3.58	\$ 3.86	\$ 1.59
Realized capital (gains) losses Pension and other postretirement remeasurement (gains)	(1.39)	(1.59)	(1.01)	(1.39)	0.50
losses	(1.01)	(1.21)	(0.22)	0.23	0.99
Curtailment (gains) losses Reclassification of periodic settlements and accruals on non-	-	-	(0.02)	-	-
hedge derivative instruments Business combination expenses and the amortization of	-	-	-	-	-
purchased intangibles	0.25	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09
(Income) loss from discontinued operations	13.59	(1.45)	0.27	(0.52)	1.15
Income tax expense (benefit)	(0.73)	0.88	0.17	0.31	(0.59)
Adjusted net income *	\$ 6.11	\$ 5.18	\$ 2.87	\$ 2.58	\$ 3.73
Weighted average common shares - Diluted	306.4	307.6	314.1	317.0	322.4

## The Allstate Corporation Book Value per Common Share and Debt to Capital

(\$ in millions, except per share data)	March 31, 2021		Dec. 31, 2020		Sept. 30, 2020		June 30, 2020		M	arch 31, 2020
Book value per common share										
Numerator: Allstate common shareholders' equity <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	24,649	\$	28,247	\$	25,293	\$	25,016	\$	22,203
Denominator: Common shares outstanding and dilutive potential common shares outstanding <sup>(2)</sup>		304.0		308.7		307.0		315.8		318.7
Book value per common share	\$	81.08	\$	91.50	\$	82.39	\$	79.21	\$	69.67
Book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed income securities										
Numerator:										
Allstate common shareholders' equity Less: Unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed	\$	24,649	\$	28,247	\$	25,293	\$	25,016	\$	22,203
income securities Adjusted Allstate common shareholders' equity	\$	1,680 22,969	\$	3,185 25,062	\$	2,750 22,543	\$	2,610 22,406	\$	534 21,669
Denominator: Common shares outstanding and dilutive potential common shares outstanding		304.0		308.7	Ţ	307.0	·	315.8		318.7
Book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed income securities *	\$	75.56	\$	81.19	\$	73.43	\$	70.95	\$	67.99
Total debt	\$	7,996	\$	7,825	\$	6,635	\$	6,634	\$	6,633
Total capital resources	\$	34,815	\$	38,042	\$	33,898	\$	33,620	\$	30,806
Ratio of debt to Allstate shareholders' equity		29.8 %		25.9 %		24.3 %		24.6 %		27.4 %
Ratio of debt to capital resources		23.0 %		20.6 %		19.6 %		19.7 %		21.5 %

<sup>(1)</sup> Excludes equity related to preferred stock of \$2,170 at March 31, 2021 and \$1,970 million at December 31, 2020, September 30, 2020, June 30, 2020 and March 31, 2020.

<sup>(2)</sup> Common shares outstanding were 300,124,914 and 304,192,788 as of March 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively.

## The Allstate Corporation Return on Allstate Common Shareholders' Equity

(\$ in millions)	Twelve months ended									
	М	arch 31, 2021	Dec. 31, 2020		S	Sept. 30, 2020		lune 30, 2020	March 31, 2020	
Return on Allstate common shareholders' equity										
Numerator:										
Net income applicable to common shareholders <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	3,540	\$	5,461	\$	4,570	\$	4,333	\$	3,930
Denominator:										
Beginning Allstate common shareholders' equity Ending Allstate common shareholders' equity <sup>(2)</sup>	\$	22,203 24,649	\$	23,750 28,247	\$	23,088 25,293	\$	22,546 25,016	\$	21,488 22,203
Average Allstate common shareholders' equity ^	\$	23,426	\$	25,999	\$	24,191	\$	23,781	\$	21,846
Return on Allstate common shareholders' equity		15.1 %		21.0 %		18.9 %		18.2 %		18.0 %
Adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity										
Numerator:										
Adjusted net income * <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	5,179	\$	4,510	\$	3,897	\$	3,887	\$	3,687
Denominator:										
Beginning Allstate common shareholders' equity Less: Unrealized net capital gains and losses Adjusted beginning Allstate common shareholders' equity	\$	22,203 530 21,673	\$	23,750 1,887 21,863	\$	23,088 2,023 21,065	\$	22,546 1,654 20,892	\$	21,488 972 20,516
Ending Allstate common shareholders' equity Less: Unrealized net capital gains and losses Adjusted ending Allstate common shareholders' equity		24,649 1,680 22,969		28,247 3,180 25,067		25,293 2,744 22,549		25,016 2,602 22,414		22,203 530 21,673
Average adjusted Allstate common shareholders' equity ^	\$	22,321	\$	23,465	\$	21,807	\$	21,653	\$	21,095
Adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity *		23.2 %		19.2 %		17.9 %		18.0 %		17.5 %

<sup>(1)</sup> Net income applicable to common shareholders and adjusted net income reflect a trailing twelve-month period.

(2) Excludes equity related to preferred stock of \$2,170 at March 31, 2021 and \$1,970 million at December 31, 2020, September 30, 2020, June 30, 2020 and March 31, 2020.

## The Allstate Corporation Policies in Force and Other Statistics

(1)	March 31, 2021	Dec. 31, 2020	Sept. 30, 2020	June 30, 2020	March 31, 2020
Policies in force statistics (in thousands) <sup>(1)</sup> Allstate Protection					
Auto	25,453	22,260	22,360	22,451	22,311
Homeowners	7,090	6,643	6,634	6,616	6,590
Other personal lines	4,774	4,530	4,528	4,489	4,460
Commercial lines	325	216	219	221	224
Total	37,642	33,649	33,741	33,777	33,585
Allstate brand					
Auto	21,824	21,809	21,900	21,978	21,826
Homeowners	6,427	6,427	6,414	6,391	6,360
National General <sup>(2)</sup>					
Auto	3,629	451	460	473	485
Homeowners	663	216	220	225	230
Protection Services					
Allstate Protection Plans	133,510	128,982	125,831	120,301	107,124
Allstate Dealer Services	3,996	4,042	4,075	4,101	4,096
Allstate Roadside	540	548	558	562	576
Allstate Identity Protection	2,702	2,700	2,490	2,312	1,932
Total	140,748	136,272	132,954	127,276	113,728
Allstate Health and Benefits	4,522	3,950	4,092	4,410	4,309
Total policies in force	182,912	173,871	170,787	165,463	151,622

<sup>(1)</sup> Policy counts are based on items rather than customers.

• A multi-car customer would generate multiple item (policy) counts, even if all cars were insured under one policy.

• PIF does not reflect banking relationships for our lender-placed insurance products to customers including fire, home and flood products, as well as collateral protection insurance and guaranteed asset protection products for automobiles.

- Commercial lines PIF for shared economy agreements reflect contracts that cover multiple drivers as opposed to individual drivers.
- Allstate Roadside reflects memberships in force and do not include their wholesale partners as the customer relationship is managed by the wholesale partner.
- Allstate Dealer Services reflects service contracts and other products sold in conjunction with auto lending and vehicle sales transactions and do not include their third party administrators ("TPAs") as the customer relationship is managed by the TPAs.
- Allstate Protection Plans represents active consumer product protection plans.
- Allstate Identity Protection reflects individual customer counts for identity protection products.
- Allstate Health and Benefits reflects certificate counts as opposed to group counts.
- (2) Encompass brand has been combined into National General in the first quarter of 2021 and results prior to 2021 reflect Encompass brand results only.

### The Allstate Corporation 1Q21 Supplement

#### The Allstate Corporation Property-Liability Results

#### (\$ in millions, except ratios)

Three months ended

		arch 31, 2021		ec. 31, 2020		ot. 30, 020		ine 30, 2020		arch 31, 2020
Premiums written	\$	9,768	\$	8,609	\$	9,395	\$	9,172	s	8.592
Decrease (increase) in unearned premiums	φ	(280)	φ	244	φ	(470)	φ	(349)	φ	370
Other		408		31		27		40		(81)
Premiums earned		9,896		8,884		8,952		8,863		8,881
Other revenue		385		218		220		206		213
Claims and claims expense		(5,945)		(5,268)		(5,968)		(5,139)		(5,251)
Shelter-in-Place Payback expense		-		-		-		(738)		(210)
Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs		(1,303)		(1,168)		(1,158)		(1,149)		(1,167)
Operating costs and expenses		(1,344)		(1,207)		(1,107)		(1,133)		(1,114)
Restructuring and related charges		(32)	-	(36)		(187)		(8)	-	(4)
Underwriting income <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	1,657	\$	1,423	\$	752	\$	902	\$	1,348
Catastrophe losses	\$	590	\$	424	\$	990	\$	1,186	\$	211
Amortization of purchased intangibles	\$	19	\$	5	\$	3	\$	3	\$	1
Operating ratios and reconciliations to underlying ratios										
Loss ratio		60.1		59.3		66.7		58.0		59.1
Effect of catastrophe losses		(6.0)		(4.8)		(11.1)		(13.4)		(2.4)
Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates		(0.1)		-		(0.8)		0.4		(0.3)
Underlying loss ratio *		54.0		54.5		54.8		45.0		56.4
Expense ratio ^		23.2		24.7		24.9		31.8		25.7
Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles		(0.1)		(0.1)		-		-		-
Underlying expense ratio *		23.1		24.6		24.9		31.8		25.7
Combined ratio		83.3		84.0		91.6		89.8		84.8
Effect of catastrophe losses		(6.0)		(4.8)		(11.1)		(13.4)		(2.4)
Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates		(0.1)		-		(0.8)		0.4		(0.3)
Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles		(0.1)		(0.1)		-		-		-
Underlying combined ratio *		77.1		79.1		79.7		76.8		82.1
Effect of restructuring and related charges on combined ratio		0.3		0.4		2.1		0.1		-
Effect of Run-off Property-Liability on combined ratio		0.1		0.1		1.5		-		-
Effect of Shelter-in-Place Payback expense on combined and expense										
ratios		-		-		-		8.3		2.4
<sup>(1)</sup> Underwriting income (loss)										
Allstate brand	\$	1,515	\$	1.414	\$	842	\$	899	\$	1.336
National General <sup>(2)</sup>		138		12		43		6		14
Answer Financial		7		-		2		-		1
Total underwriting income for Allstate Protection		1,660		1,426		887		905		1,351
Run-off Property-Liability		(3)		(3)		(135)		(3)		(3)
Total underwriting income for Property Liability	\$	1,657	\$	1,423	\$	752	\$	902	\$	1,348
Investment results and taxes										
Net investment income	\$	673	\$	619	\$	422	\$	178	\$	202
Realized capital gains (losses), after-tax		314		327		230		299		(82)
Income tax expense on operations		(471)		(414)		(240)		(209)		(303)
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(2) Encompass brand has been combined into National General in the first quarter of 2021 and results prior to 2021 reflect Encompass brand results only.

# The Allstate Corporation Allstate Protection Profitability Measures

(\$ in millions,	excent ratios	
(\$ III IIIIIIOIIS,	except ratios	

(\$ in millions, except ratios)	Three months ended							
	March 31, 2021	Dec. 31, 2020	Sept. 30, 2020	June 30, 2020	March 31, 2020			
Net premiums earned Auto Homeowners Other personal lines Commercial lines Total	\$ 6,809 2,392 505 190 \$ 9,896	\$ 6,103 2,090 484 207 \$ 8,884	\$ 6,210 2,073 486 183 \$ 8,952	\$ 6,172 2,054 478 159 \$ 8,863	\$ 6,155 2,037 471 218 \$ 8,881			
Auto Homeowners Other personal lines Commercial lines Other business lines ^ Answer Financial Total Operating ratios and reconciliations to underlying ratios	\$ 1,327 268 33 (2) 27 7 \$ 1,660	\$ 883 449 89 (16) 21 - \$ 1,426	\$ 906 (67) 42 (14) 18 2 \$ 887	\$ 998 (139) 43 (11) 14 - \$ 905	\$ 657 581 90 5 17 <u>1</u> <u>\$ 1,351</u>			
Loss ratio Effect of catastrophe losses Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates Underlying loss ratio * Expense ratio Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles Underlying expense ratio *	60.0 (6.0) 	59.3 (4.8) - - 54.5 24.6 - 24.6	65.2 (11.1) 0.7 54.8 24.9 - 24.9	58.0 (13.4) 0.4 45.0 31.8 - 31.8	59.1 (2.4) (0.3) 56.4 25.7 - 25.7			
Combined ratio Underlying combined ratio *	83.2 77.1	83.9 79.1	90.1 79.7	89.8 76.8	84.8 82.1			
Effect of advertising expenses on combined ratio	3.2	3.7	2.3	2.4	2.3			
Effect of restructuring and related charges on combined ratio	0.3	0.4	2.1	0.1	-			
Effect of Shelter-in-Place Payback expense on combined and expense ratios	-	-	-	8.3	2.4			

#### The Allstate Corporation Auto Profitability Measures

(\$ in millions, except ratios)	Three months ended										
		March 31, 2021		ec. 31, 2020		ept. 30, 2020	June 30, 2020			arch 31, 2020	
Allstate Protection											
Net premiums earned	\$	6,809	\$	6,103	\$	6,210	\$	6,172	\$	6,155	
Underwriting income	\$	1,327	\$	883	\$	906	\$	998	\$	657	
Operating ratios and reconciliations to underlying ratios											
Loss ratio		57.2		60.2		59.7		47.9		62.2	
Effect of catastrophe losses		(0.4)		(0.6)		(1.6)		(2.2)		(0.2)	
Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates		0.2		-		0.5		0.8		(0.4)	
Underlying loss ratio *		57.0	_	59.6	_	58.6	_	46.5		61.6	
Expense ratio		23.3		25.3		25.7		35.9		27.1	
Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles		(0.2)		-		-		-		-	
Underlying expense ratio *		23.1		25.3		25.7		35.9		27.1	
Combined ratio		80.5		85.5		85.4		83.8		89.3	
Effect of catastrophe losses		(0.4)		(0.6)		(1.6)		(2.2)		(0.2)	
Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates		0.2		-		0.5		0.8		(0.4)	
Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles		(0.2)		-		-		-		-	
Underlying combined ratio *		80.1		84.9		84.3		82.4		88.7	
Effect of Shelter-in-Place Payback expense on combined and expense ratios		-		-		-		11.9		3.4	
New issued applications (in thousands) ^		1,471		846		902		882		897	
Allstate brand											
Net premiums earned	\$	6,014	\$	5,977	\$	6,081	\$	6,037	\$	6,020	
Underwriting income	\$	1,203	\$	882	\$	897	\$	966	\$	659	
Combined ratio		80.0		85.2		85.2		84.0		89.1	
Underlying combined ratio *		79.6		84.7		84.2		82.6		88.5	
New issued applications (in thousands)											
Agency channel		651		603		682		664		672	
Direct channel		278		227		206		204		209	
Average premium - gross written ^ (\$)		607		621		621		612		616	
Renewal ratio ^ (%)		86.7		87.2		87.9		87.6		87.4	
Property damage gross claim frequency ^ (%)		(18.8)		(28.7)		(28.6)		(46.4)		(12.2)	
Property damage paid claim severity ^ (%)		5.5		5.1		7.9		20.4		8.1	
National General <sup>(1)</sup>											
Net premiums earned	\$	795	\$	126	\$	129	\$	135	\$	135	
Underwriting income (loss)	\$	124	գ \$	120	\$	9	ф \$	32	\$	(2)	
Combined ratio		84.4		99.2		93.0		76.3		101.5	
Underlying combined ratio *		83.8		99.2 96.0		93.0 89.1		76.3		101.5	
New issued application (in thousands)		542		16		14		14		16	

(1) Encompass brand has been combined into National General in the first quarter of 2021 and results prior to 2021 reflect Encompass brand results only.

### The Allstate Corporation Homeowners Profitability Measures

(\$ in millions, except ratios)	Three months ended										
	March 31, 2021	Dec. 31, 2020		Sept. 30, 2020		June 30, 2020			arch 31, 2020		
Allstate Protection Net premiums earned Underwriting income (loss)	\$    2,392 \$     268	\$	2,090 449	\$ 2 \$	2,073 (67)	\$ \$	2,054 (139)	\$ \$	2,037 581		
Operating ratios and reconciliations to underlying ratios											
Loss ratio Effect of catastrophe losses Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates Underlying loss ratio * Expense ratio Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles Underlying expense ratio * Combined ratio Effect of catastrophe losses Effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates Effect of amortization of purchased intangibles Underlying combined ratio *	64.9 (20.7) (0.2) 44.0 23.9 (0.2) 23.7 88.8 (20.7) (0.2) (0.2) (0.2) (0.2) (0.2) (0.2) (0.2)		55.1 (16.8) (0.1) 38.2 23.4 (0.1) 23.3 78.5 (16.8) (0.1) (0.1) 61.5		80.4 (39.1) 0.7 42.0 22.8 - 22.8 103.2 (39.1) 0.7 - 64.8		84.8 (46.4) 0.2 38.6 22.0 - 22.0 106.8 (46.4) 0.2 - 60.6		48.9 (9.0) (0.1) <u>39.8</u> 22.6 - 22.6 71.5 (9.0) (0.1) - 62.4		
New issued applications (in thousands)	242		227		256		238		212		
Allstate brand Net premiums earned Underwriting income Combined ratio Underlying combined ratio * New issued applications (in thousands) Agency channel	\$ 2,008 \$ 262 87.0 63.3 204	\$	,	\$	1,974 (93) 104.7 64.6 231	\$	1,955 (118) 106.0 60.2 214	\$	1,936 567 70.7 61.8 191		
Direct channel Average premium - gross written (\$) Renewal ratio (%) Gross claim frequency (%) Paid claim severity (%)	16 1,360 87.0 19.3 1.4		17 1,342 87.4 3.6 0.7		16 1,334 87.8 3.5 3.3		16 1,324 87.3 (8.6) 9.5		13 1,310 87.6 (13.2) 15.9		
National General <sup>(1)</sup> Net premiums earned Underwriting income (loss) Combined ratio Underlying combined ratio *	\$ 384 \$ 6 98.4 90.6	\$ \$	97 7 92.8 76.3	\$	99 26 73.7 68.7	\$ \$	99 (21) 121.2 68.7	\$ \$	101 14 86.1 75.2		
New issued application (in thousands)	22		9		9		8		8		

<sup>(1)</sup> Encompass brand has been combined into National General in the first quarter of 2021 and results prior to 2021 reflect Encompass brand results only.

## The Allstate Corporation Protection Services Segment Results

(\$ in millions)	Three months ended										
		March 31, 2021		Dec. 31, 2020		Sept. 30, 2020		ne 30, 2020		rch 31, 2020	
Protection Services											
Net premiums written	\$	583	\$	559	\$	485	\$	467	\$	379	
Net premiums earned	\$	411	\$	395	\$	384	\$	360	\$	354	
Other revenue		90		53		52		51		52	
Intersegment insurance premiums and service fees		41		38		36		35		38	
Net investment income		10		11		12		11		10	
Claims and claims expense		(103)		(102)		(107)		(85)		(92)	
Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs		(181)		(176)		(169)		(160)		(153)	
Operating costs and expenses		(198)		(167)		(160)		(163)		(161)	
Restructuring and related charges		(9)		(2)		2		(3)		-	
Income tax expense on operations		(12)		(12)		(10)		(8)		(11)	
Adjusted net income <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	49	\$	38	\$	40	\$	38	\$	37	
Depreciation	·	8	Ť	8	·	7		6	Ť	7	
Restructuring and related charges		9		2		(2)		3		-	
Income tax expense on operations		12		12		10		8		11	
Adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring *	\$	78	\$	60	\$	55	\$	55	\$	55	
Allstate Protection Plans											
Net premiums written	\$	388	\$	385	\$	300	\$	310	\$	221	
Net premiums earned	\$	260	\$	248	\$	236	\$	219	\$	206	
Revenue ^		275		263		251		232		219	
Claims and claims expense		(66)		(69)		(70)		(56)		(55)	
Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs		(91)		(87)		(83)		(75)		(70)	
Other costs and expenses ^		(61)		(61)		(56)		(57)		(50)	
Restructuring and related charges		-		-		3		-		-	
Income tax expense on operations		(12)		(14)		(9)		(9)		(10)	
Adjusted net income	\$	45	\$	32	\$	36	\$	35	\$	34	
Allstate Dealer Services											
Revenue	\$	123	\$	121	\$	121	\$	118	\$	117	
Adjusted net income	Ψ	8	Ψ	7	Ψ	7	ψ	8	Ψ	7	
Aujusted het income		0		'		1		0		'	
Allstate Roadside											
Revenue	\$	59	\$	58	\$	59	\$	53	\$	60	
Adjusted net income		4		4		4		2		2	
Arity	•		<b>^</b>	~~~	•	05	•	~~~	•		
Revenue	\$	64	\$	26	\$	25	\$	26	\$	30	
Adjusted net income (loss)		2		(2)		(3)		(3)		(3)	
Allstate Identity Protection											
Revenue	\$	31	\$	29	\$	28	\$	28	\$	28	
Adjusted net loss	Ť	(10)	Ť	(3)	¥	(4)	Ŧ	(4)	Ť	(3)	
		(10)		(0)		( ')		(')		(0)	

<sup>(1)</sup> Adjusted net income is the GAAP segment measure.

# The Allstate Corporation Allstate Health and Benefits Segment Results and Other Statistics

(\$ in millions)		Three months ended											
		March 31, 2021		Dec. 31, 2020		Sept. 30, 2020		June 30, 2020		arch 31, 2020			
Allstate Health and Benefits													
Premiums	\$	428	\$	235	\$	247	\$	237	\$	253			
Contract charges		27		27		40		26		29			
Other revenue		80		-		-		-		-			
Net investment income		19		20		18		20		20			
Accident and health insurance policy benefits		(233)		(124)		(128)		(123)		(141)			
Interest credited to contractholder funds		(9)		(7)		(8)		(9)		(9)			
Amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs		(39)		(38)		(59)		(35)		(45)			
Operating costs and expenses		(190)		(69)		(68)		(110) <sup>(1)</sup>		(75)			
Restructuring and related charges		-		-		-		(1)		-			
Income tax expense on operations		(18)		(10)		(9)		-		(8)			
Adjusted net income ^	\$	65	\$	34	\$	33	\$	5	\$	24			
Benefit ratio ^		51.2 %		47.3 %		44.6 %		46.8 %		50.0 %			
Premiums and contract charges													
Employer voluntary benefits ^	\$	263	\$	262	\$	287	\$	263	\$	282			
Group health ^		83		-		-		-		-			
Individual accident and health ^		109		-		-		-		-			
Total	\$	455	\$	262	\$	287	\$	263	\$	282			

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes \$41 million, pre-tax, write-off of capitalized software costs associated with a billing system.

## The Allstate Corporation Corporate and Other Segment Results

(\$ in millions)	 Three months ended												
	ch 31, 021		c. 31, 020		ot. 30, 020		ne 30, 020	March 31, 2020					
Net investment income Operating costs and expenses Restructuring and related charges Interest expense Income tax benefit on operations Preferred stock dividends Adjusted net loss ^	\$ 6 (32) (10) (86) 26 (27) (123)	\$	10 (37) (1) (80) 23 (26) (111)	\$	12 (23) (11) (78) 16 (27) (111)	\$	11 (25) - (79) 20 (26) (99)	\$	14 (25) - (81) 21 (36) (107)				

## The Allstate Corporation Investment Position and Results

(\$ in millions)	As of or for the three months ended											
		arch 31, 2021	C	0ec. 31, 2020	S	Sept. 30, 2020	J	lune 30, 2020		arch 31, 2020		
Investment position												
Fixed income securities, at fair value	\$	40,594	\$	42,565	\$	43,683	\$	42,034	\$	38,447		
Equity securities ^		3,154		3,168		2,977		2,638		2,331		
Mortgage loans, net		902		746		788		805		766		
Limited partnership interests ^		6,367		4,563		4,284		4,093		4,154		
Short-term, at fair value		6,017		6,807		3,145		4,140		4,580		
Other investments, net		3,042		1,691		1,860		1,949		1,841		
Total	\$	60,076	\$	59,540	\$	56,737	\$	55,659	\$	52,119		
Net investment income												
Fixed income securities	\$	301	\$	314	\$	314	\$	306	\$	298		
Equity securities		14		29		18		21		10		
Mortgage loans		10		9		8		8		9		
Limited partnership interests		378		309		123		(117)		(77)		
Short-term		1		2		2		2		11		
Other		41		33		29		31		31		
Investment income, before expense		745		696		494		251		282		
Less: Investment expense		(37)		(36)		(30)		(31)		(36)		
Net investment income	\$	708	\$	660	\$	464	\$	220	\$	246		
Pre-tax yields on fixed income securities ^		3.1 %		3.1 %		3.1 %		3.1 %		3.2 %		
Realized capital gains (losses), pre-tax by transaction												
type												
Sales	\$	246	\$	212	\$	214	\$	160	\$	388		
Credit losses		2		(3)		7		1		(37)		
Valuation of equity investments		167		294		128		265		(591)		
Valuation and settlements of derivative instruments	-	11	-	(13)		(30)		14	-	78		
Total	\$	426	\$	490	\$	319	\$	440	\$	(162)		
Total return on investment portfolio ^												
Net investment income		1.2 %		1.1 %		0.8 %		0.4 %		0.5 %		
Valuation-interest bearing		(1.8)		1.0		0.8		3.9		(1.5)		
Valuation-equity investments		0.4		0.6		0.2		0.5		(1.1)		
Total		(0.2) %		2.7 %		1.8 %		4.8 %		(2.1) %		
Fixed income securities portfolio duration ^ (in years)		4.81		5.17		5.14		5.15		5.10		

## The Allstate Corporation Investment Position and Results by Strategy

(\$ in millions)	As of or for the three months ended											
	March 31, 2021	Dec. 31, 2020	Sept. 30, 2020	June 30, 2020	March 31, 2020							
Investment Position Market-based ^												
Interest-bearing investments ^ Equity securities ^	\$ 49,422 2,787	\$	\$ 48,581 2,732	\$ 48,062 2,395	\$ 44,762 2,095							
LP and other alternative investments ^ Total	298 \$ 52,507	257 \$ 54,116	215 \$ 51,528	180 \$ 50,637	162 \$ 47,019							
Performance-based ^												
Private equity	\$ 5,702	\$ 3,965	\$ 3,689	\$ 3,491	\$ 3,608							
Real estate Total	1,867 \$7,569	1,459 \$5,424	1,520 \$5,209	1,531 \$5,022	1,492 \$5,100							
Investment income Market-based												
Interest-bearing investments	\$ 331	\$ 339	\$ 339	\$ 331	\$ 336							
Equity securities	15	28	19	20	24							
LP and other alternative investments	9	4	1	2	1							
Investment income, before expense	355	371	359	353	361							
Investee level expenses	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)							
Income for yield calculation	\$ 354	\$ 370	\$ 358	\$ 352	\$ 360							
Pre-tax yield	2.8 %	2.9 %	2.9 %	2.9 %	3.1 %							
Performance-based												
Private equity	\$ 330	\$ 277	\$ 134	\$ (110)	\$ (95)							
Real estate	60	48	1	8	16							
Investment income, before expense	390	325	135	(102)	(79)							
Investee level expenses	(12)	(11)	(6)	(8)	(7)							
Income for yield calculation	\$ 378	\$ 314	\$ 129	\$ (110)	\$ (86)							
Pre-tax yield	20.7 %	23.7 %	10.0 %	(8.7) %	(6.7) %							
Total return on investments portfolio												
Market-based	(1.1) %	2.3 %	1.8 %	5.5 %	(2.2) %							
Performance-based	6.3	6.8	2.3	(2.3)	(1.2)							
Internal rate of return (1) ^												
Performance-based												
10 year	11.7 %	11.5 %	11.5 %	11.3 %	12.1 %							
5 year	10.8	9.6	8.5	8.6	10.2							
3 year	8.5 11.1	8.0 4.4	7.2	7.5	10.4 6.5							
1 year	11.1	4.4	(1.1)	(2.2)	C.0							

<sup>(1)</sup> Calculations are based on consolidated results including held for sale investments.

#### **Definitions of Non-GAAP Measures**

We believe that investors' understanding of Allstate's performance is enhanced by our disclosure of the following non-GAAP measures. Our methods for calculating these measures may differ from those used by other companies and therefore comparability may be limited.

#### Adjusted net income is net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders, excluding:

- realized capital gains and losses except for periodic settlements and accruals on non-hedge derivative instruments, which are reported with realized capital gains and losses but included in adjusted net income,
- · pension and other postretirement remeasurement gains and losses,
- · business combination expenses and the amortization or impairment of purchased intangibles,
- · income or loss from discontinued operations,
- adjustments for other significant non-recurring, infrequent or unusual items when (a) the nature of the charge or gain is such that it is reasonably unlikely to recur within two years, or (b) there has been no similar charge or gain within the prior two years, and
- · related income tax expense or benefit of these items.

Net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders is the GAAP measure that is most directly comparable to adjusted net income. We use adjusted net income as an important measure to evaluate our results of operations. We believe that the measure provides investors with a valuable measure of the Company's ongoing performance because it reveals trends in our insurance and financial service business that may be obscured by the net effect of realized capital gains and losses, valuation changes on embedded derivatives that are not hedged, business combination expenses, and the montrization or impairment of purchased intangibles, income or loss from discontinued operations and adjustments for other significant non-recurring, infrequent or unusual items and the related tax expense or benefit of these items. Realized capital gains and losses, pension and other postretirement remeasurement gains and losses, and valuation changes on embedded derivatives that are not hedged may vary significantly between periods and are generally driven by business decisions and external economic developments such as capital market conditions, the timing of which is unrelated to the insurance underwriting process. Business combination expenses and income or loss from discontinued operations are excluded because, by their nature and the amortizative of our business or economic trends. Accordingly, adjusted net income excludes the effect of items that tend to be highly variable from period to period and highlights the results from ongoing operations and the underlying profitability of our business. Aly product of excluding these items to determine adjusted net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders to assess our performance. We use adjusted measures of adjusted net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders to assess our performance. We use adjusted measures of adjusted net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders to assess our performance. We note that investors, financial analysts, financial and business media organi

Underlying loss ratio is a non-GAAP ratio, which is computed as the difference between three GAAP operating ratios: the loss ratio, the effect of catastrophes on the combined ratio, and the effect of prior year non-catastrophe reserve reestimates on the combined ratio. We believe that this ratio is useful to investors and it is used by management to reveal the trends that may be obscured by catastrophe losses and prior year reserve reestimates. Catastrophe losses cause our loss trends to vary significantly between periods as a result of their incidence of occurrence and magnitude, and can have a significant impact on the combined ratio. Prior year reserve reestimates are caused by unexpected loss development on historical reserves. We believe it is useful for investors to evaluate these components separately and in the aggregate when reviewing our underwriting performance. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is the loss ratio and does not reflect the overall loss ratio of our business. A reconciliation of underlying loss ratio is provided in the schedules "Property-Liability Results", "Allstate Protection Profitability Measures", "Auto Profitability Measures".

Underlying expense ratio is a non-GAAP ratio, which is computed as the difference between the expense ratio and the effect of amortization or impairment of purchased intangibles on the expense ratio. We believe that the measure provides investors with a valuable measure of ongoing performance because it reveals trends that may be obscured by the amortization or impairment of purchased intangible assets. Amortization or Impairment of purchased intangible assets. Amortization or Impairment of purchased intangible assets is excluded because it relates to the acquisition purchase price and is not indicative of our business results or trends. We believe it is useful for investors to evaluate these components separately and in the aggregate when reviewing our underwriting performance. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is the expense ratio. The underlying expense ratio is provided in the schedules "Property-Liability Results", "Allstate Protection Profitability Measures", "Auto Profitability Measures" and "Homeowners Profitability Measures".

Underlying combined ratio is a non-GAAP ratio, which is the sum of underlying loss and underlying expense ratios. We believe that this ratio is useful to investors and it is used by management to reveal the trends in our Property-Liability business that may be obscured by catastrophe losses, prior year reserve reestimates and amortization or impairment of purchased intangibles. We believe it is useful for investors to evaluate these components separately and in the aggregate when reviewing our underwriting performance. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is the combined ratio. The underlying combined ratio should not be considered a substitute for the combined ratio and does not reflect the overall underwriting profitability of our business. A reconciliation of the underlying combined ratio is provided in the schedule "Property-Liability Results", "Auto Profitability Measures" and "Homeowners Profitability Measures".

#### Definitions of Non-GAAP Measures (continued)

Protection Services adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring, is a non-GAAP measure, which is computed as adjusted net income (loss), excluding taxes, depreciation and restructuring. Adjusted net income (loss) is the GAAP measure that is most directly comparable to adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring. We use adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring, as an important measure to evaluate Protection Services' results of operations. We believe that the measure provides investors with a valuable measure of Protection Services' ongoing performance because it reveals trends that may be obscured by the taxes, depreciation and restructuring expenses. Taxes, depreciation and restructuring are excluded because these are not directly attributable to the underlying operating performance of Protection Services' segment. Adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring highlights the results from ongoing operations and the underlying profitability of our business and is used by management along with the other components of adjusted net income (loss) to assess our performance. We believe it is useful for investors to evaluate adjusted net income (loss), adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring should not be considered a substitute for adjusted net income (loss) and does not reflect the overall profitability of our business. A reconciliation of adjusted net income (loss) to adjusted earnings before taxes, depreciation and restructuring, is provided in the schedule, "Protection Services Segment Results".

Adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity is a ratio that uses a non-GAAP measure. It is calculated by dividing the rolling 12-month adjusted net income by the average of Allstate common shareholders' equity at the beginning and at the end of the 12-months, after excluding the effect of unrealized net capital gains and losses. Return on Allstate common shareholders' equity is the most directly comparable GAAP measure. We use adjusted net income as the numerator for the same reasons we use adjusted net income, as discussed previously. We use average Allstate common shareholders' equity excluding the effect of unrealized net capital gains and losses for the denominator as a representation of common shareholders' equity primarily applicable to Allstate's earned and realized business operations because it eliminates the effect of items that are unrealized and vary significantly between periods due to external economic developments such as capital market conditions like changes in equity prices and interest rates, the amount and timing of which are unrelated to the insurance underwriting process. We use it to supplement our evaluation of net income (loss) applicable to common shareholders and return on Allstate common shareholders' equity because it excludes the effect of items that tend to be highly variable from period to period. We believe that this measure is useful to investors and that it provides a valuable tool for investors when considered along with return on Allstate common shareholders' equity because it eliminates the after-tax effects of realized and unrealized net capital gains and losses that can fluctuate significantly from period to period and that are driven by economic developments, the magnitude and timing of which are generally not influenced by management. In addition, it eliminates non-recurring items that are not indicative of our ongoing business or economic trends. A byproduct of excluding the items noted above to determine adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity from return on Allstate common shareholders' equity is the transparency and understanding of their significance to return on common shareholders' equity variability while recognizing these or similar items may recur in subsequent periods. We use adjusted measures of adjusted net income return on common shareholders' equity in incentive compensation. Therefore, we believe it is useful for investors to have adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity and return on Allstate common shareholders' equity when evaluating our performance. We note that investors, financial analysts, financial and business media organizations and rating agencies utilize adjusted net income return on common shareholders' equity results in their evaluation of our and our industry's financial performance and in their investment decisions, recommendations and communications as it represents a reliable. representative and consistent measurement of the industry and the company and management's utilization of capital. Adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity should not be considered a substitute for return on Allstate common shareholders' equity and does not reflect the overall profitability of our business. A reconciliation of return on Allstate common shareholders' equity and adjusted net income return on Allstate common shareholders' equity can be found in the schedule. "Return on Allstate Common Shareholders' Equity".

Book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed income securities, is a ratio that uses a non-GAAP measure. It is calculated by dividing Allstate common shareholders' equity after excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed income securities and related DAC, DSI and life insurance reserves by total common shares outstanding plus dilutive potential common shares outstanding. We use the trend in book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed income securities, in conjunction with book value per common share to identify and analyze the change in net worth applicable to management efforts between periods. We believe the non-GAAP ratio is useful to investors because it eliminates the effect of items that can fluctuate significantly from period to period and are generally driven by economic developments, primarily capital market conditions, the magnitude and timing of which are generally not influenced by management, and we believe it enhances understanding and comparability of performance by highlighting underlying business activity and profitability drivers. We note that book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains and losses on fixed income securities, is a measure commonly used by insurance investors as a valuation technique. Book value per common share, and does not reflect the recorded net worth of our business. A reconciliation of book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains on fixed income securities, and book value per common share, and does not reflect the recorded net worth of our business. A reconciliation of book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net capital gains on fixed income securities, and book value per common share, and does not reflect the recorded net worth of our business. A reconciliation of book value per common share, excluding the impact of unrealized net c

#### Glossary

#### **Consolidated Operations**

Accident and health insurance premiums and contract charges are reported in the Allstate Health and Benefits segment and include employer voluntary benefits, group health and individual accident and health products.

Adjusted net income is the GAAP segment measure used for the Protection Services, Allstate Health and Benefits, and Corporate and Other segments.

Average Allstate common shareholders' equity and average adjusted Allstate common shareholders' equity are determined using a two-point average, with the beginning and ending Allstate common shareholders' equity and Allstate adjusted common shareholders' equity, respectively, for the twelve-month period as data points.

Other revenue primarily represents fees collected from policyholders relating to premium installment payments, commissions on sales of non-proprietary products, sales of identity protection services, fee-based services and other revenue transactions.

Property and casualty insurance premiums are reported in the Allstate Protection and Protection Services segments and include auto, homeowners, other personal lines and commercial lines insurance products, as well as consumer product proteion plans, roadside assistance and finance and insurance products.

#### **Property-Liability**

Average premium - gross written: Gross premiums written divided by issued item count. Gross premiums written include the impacts from discounts, surcharges and ceded reinsurance premiums and exclude the impacts from mid-term premium adjustments and premium refund accruals. Average premiums represent the appropriate policy term for each line, which is 6 months for auto and 12 months for homeowners.

Gross claim frequency is calculated as annualized notice counts received in the period divided by the average of policies in force with the applicable coverage during the period. It includes all actual notice counts, regardless of their current status (open or closed) or their ultimate disposition (closed with a payment or closed without payment). Frequency statistics exclude counts associated with catastrophe events. The percent change in gross claim frequency is calculated as the amount of increase or decrease in the gross claim frequency in the current period compared to the same period in the prior year; divided by the prior year gross claim frequency.

New issued applications: Item counts of automobiles or homeowners insurance applications for insurance policies that were issued during the period, regardless of whether the customer was previously insured by another Allstate Protection brand. Allstate brand includes automobiles added by existing customers when they exceed the number allowed (currently 10) on a policy.

Other business lines primarily represent commissions earned and other costs and expenses for lvantage and non-proprietary life and annuity products.

Expense ratio: Other revenue is deducted from other costs and expenses in the expense ratio calculation.

Paid claim severity is calculated by dividing the sum of paid losses and loss expenses by claims closed with a payment during the period. The percent change in paid claim severity is calculated as the amount of increase or decrease in paid claim severity in the current period compared to the same period in the prior year; divided by the prior year paid claims severity.

#### **Protection Services**

Other costs and expenses may include amortization of deferred policy acquisition costs, operating costs and expenses, and restructuring and related charges.

Revenue may include net premiums earned, intersegment insurance premiums and service fees, other revenue, revenue earned from external customers and net investment income.

#### Allstate Health and Benefits

Benefit ratio is contract benefits divided by premiums and contract charges.

Employer voluntary benefits include supplemental life and health products offered through workplace enrollment.

Group health includes health products sold to employers for use by their employees.

Individual accident and health includes short-term medical and supplemental products sold directly to individuals.

#### Investments

Duration measures the price sensitivity of assets and liabilities to changes in interest rates.

Equity securities include investments in exchange traded and mutual funds whose underlying investments are fixed income securities.

Interest-bearing investments comprise fixed income securities, mortgage loans, short-term investments, and other investments including bank and agent loans and derivatives

Internal rate of return is one of the measures we use to evaluate the performance of these investments. The IRR represents the rate of return on the investments considering the cash flows paid and received and, until the investment is fully liquidated, the estimated value of investment holdings at the end of the measurement period. The calculated IRR for any measurement period is highly influenced by the values of the portfolio at the beginning and end of the period, which reflect the estimated fair values of the investments as of such dates. As a result, the IRR can vary significantly for different measurement periods based on macroeconomic or other events that impact the estimated beginning or ending portfolio value, such as the global financial crisis. Our IRR calculation method may differ from those used by other investors. The timing of the recognition of income in the financial statements may differ significantly from the cash distributions and changes in the value of these investments.

Limited partnership interests: Income from equity method of accounting LP is generally recognized on a three-month delay due to the availability of the related financial statements from investees.

LP and other investments comprise limited partnership interests and other alternative investments, including real estate investments classified as other investments. Market-based investments include publicly traded equity securities classified as limited partnerships.

Market-based strategy seeks to deliver predictable earnings aligned to business needs and take advantage of short-term opportunities primarily through public and private fixed income investments and public equity securities.

Performance-based strategy seeks to deliver attractive risk-adjusted returns and supplement market risk with idiosyncratic risk primarily through investments in private equity and real estate.

Pre-tax yields: Quarterly pre-tax yield is calculated as annualized quarterly investment income, before investment expense divided by the average of the ending investment balances of the current and prior quarter. Year-to-date pre-tax yield is calculated as annualized year-to-date investment income, before investment expense divided by the average of investment balances at the beginning of the year and the end of each quarter during the year. For the purposes of the pre-tax yield calculation, income for directly held real estate and other investments is net of investee level expenses (asset level operating expenses reported in investment expense). Fixed income securities investment balances exclude unrealized capital gains and losses. Equity securities investment balances use cost in the calculation.

Total return on investment portfolio is calculated from GAAP results, including the total of net investment income, realized capital gains and losses, the change in unrealized net capital gains and losses, and the change in the difference between fair value and carrying value of mortgage loans, bank loans and agent loans divided by the average fair value balances.